

RV Langseth Data Reduction Summary

MGL1903

Abers – Bécel AACSE 2D MCS/OBS Survey

Dr. Anne Bécel – Dr. Anne Sheehan

Kodiak, Alaska – Kodiak, Alaska

V1.0, 2019-06-24

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, Columbia University

05 June 2019 15:30L

Date	Day of Year	Time	Port
2019-06-06	160	0000 UTC, 1400 L	Kodiak, Alaska
2019-06-24	183	1800 UTC, 0800L	Kodiak, Alaska

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I. Background and Scientific Objectives (excerpts from the Science Support Plan)

MGL19-03 is an active seismic survey using both ocean bottom seismometers and multichannel streamer from the *R/V Langseth*, starting out of Kodiak & then extending westward along the southern side of the Aleutian chain towards Dutch harbor. The proposed survey would occur within $\sim 53\text{--}57^\circ\text{N}$, $\sim 151\text{--}160^\circ\text{W}$ (Figure 1.1) The principal investigators (PIs) and science party objectives will drive this program on the *Langseth* with the coordination and advisement of the technical staff headed by the Office of Marine Operations (OMO) at Lamont Doherty Earth Observatory (LDEO).

The procedures to be used for the proposed marine geophysical surveys would be similar to those used during previous surveys by L-DEO and would use conventional seismic methodology. The surveys would involve one source vessel, the *Langseth*. The *Langseth* would deploy an array of 36 Source Elements as an energy source with a total volume of $\sim 6600\text{ in}^3$. The receiving system would consist of previously deployed OBSs plus land seismometers and a single hydrophone streamer $<4\text{km?}>$ km in length towed by the *Langseth*. The *Langseth* would first deploy the MCS streamer so that the first MCS line can be shot in day light hours. Once the first 6 are completed, the streamer will be recovered & the remainder of the mission will be shooting source only to OBSs. The streamer will be towed for only the first 6 (six) line, then retrieved. The rest of the mission will be conducted in “source only + OBS” mode.

Other supporting equipment shall consist of a Kongsberg EM122 Multibeam echo sounder, Knudsen 3260 3.5 kHz Sub-Bottom Profiler, Bell Aerospace BGM-3 gravimeter, the RDI 75 kHz Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler (ADCP), and the Geometrics 882 magnetometers. LDEO will ensure that the equipment in use meets the manufacturer’s specifications, and also meets internal quality requirements. The technicians onboard are proficient in the operations of standard systems but are not experts. If the investigation requires expertise in any of the acquisition, including data processing, staff the science party accordingly (i.e. sail a data processor equipped with the proper equipment to complete the science objectives, including software). Other science studies will be ongoing, per scientist request and shipboard specifications.

In addition to these operations, a new multi-directional passive acoustic monitoring (PAM) device will be tested from the *Langseth*.

All planned geophysical data acquisition activities would be conducted by LDEO with on-board assistance by the scientists who have proposed the study. The vessel would be self-contained, and the crew would live aboard the vessel for the entire cruise.

The principal investigator (PI) is Dr. Anne Bécel (LDEO). She will be onboard for the survey operations, as well as **11** other scientists/students (science party total of **12**), 3 LDEO technicians, 4 contract technicians and 6 Protected Species Observers (PSOs).

The cruise is expected to take 23 days to complete, of which 19 days are at sea; currently mobilization is scheduled to start on 04 June 2019 and completion of demobilization on 26 June, 2019. The ship is scheduled to sail on 06 June, 2019 from Kodiak, AK. Scientists will be permitted onboard the vessel on 05 June 2019. Vessel is scheduled to return to Kodiak on 24 June, 2019. At the end of the cruise, the scientists must disembark the day after the ship arrives in port.

Cruise Overview

The following information is pulled from the Ship Time Request (STR) submitted by the PI:

We propose to collect a 3D wide-angle reflection/refraction dataset using the Alaska Amphibious community seismic experiment array. This controlled-source program will enable three-dimensional seismic imaging within subduction zone segments at the Alaska Peninsula subduction zone in order to better understand variability in slip behavior in this area. The 3D P-wave velocity model will help improving the locations of the earthquakes and low frequency earthquakes and non-volcanic tremors recorded at the AASCE and permanent array, especially to compensate for the shallow structure. This project will also provide an unprecedented 3D seismic data set to be used by the community to perform joint inversions of shot and local earthquake data recorded at the same array and to develop joint inversion of 3D refraction data and ambient noise data. Acquisition of bathymetric data and 3.5 kHz profiles will be very valuable to refine seismometer locations and identify geological active structures at the seafloor. The easternmost profile is positioned in line with the temporary nodal array that will be deployed on Kodiak Island in May/June 2019. This dense array has several hundred sensors in a small footprint of ~50 km. This configuration will provide critical large shot-receiver aperture to capture megathrust and possible splay fault reflections that require shot-receiver aperture of at least 40 km and provide ray coverage for shallow structure tomography seaward of Kodiak Island. Multichannel seismic data will provide critical constraints on the architecture of the Alaska subduction zone and in particular will provide estimates of sediment thickness and will enable a better characterization of basement depth and topography.

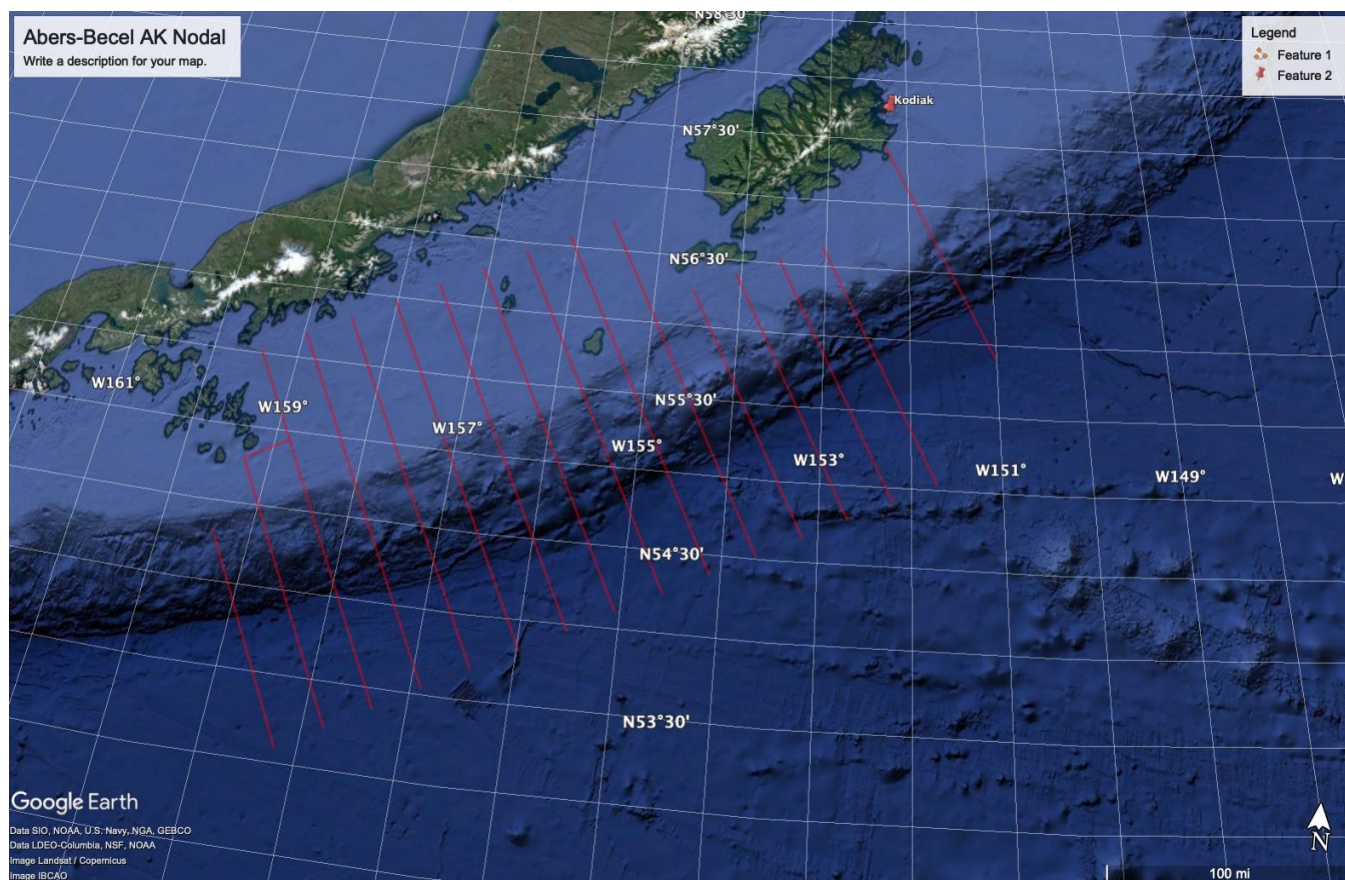
The add-on testing of the new type PAM device is part of a Joint Industry Program (JIP). Lead person for this equipment is Thomas Norris (BioWaves) who will also be sailing on the mission.

Port –

Honolulu, Hawaii – departed 17 April 2019

Kodiak, Alaska – returned 02 June 2019

MGL1903 map of operations



II. Personnel

Shipboard Technical Staff

Participant	Group/Affiliation	Position
David Martinson	L-DEO OMO	Chief Science Officer
Alan Thompson	L-DEO OMO	Science Technical Support Staff
Tom Spoto	L-DEO OMO	Science Technical Support Staff
Chris Abdouch	Contractor	Science Technical Support Staff
Max Skalko	Contractor	Science Technical Support Staff
Edmond St. Amant	Contractor	Science Technical Support Staff
Brian Agee	Contractor	Science Technical Support Staff
Thomas Norris	BioWaves	Technical Support, new PAM design testing

Ship's Crew

1	Wolford, David H.	Master
2	Chrjapin, Jeffrey W.	Chief Mate
3	Sterling, Tyler W.	2nd Mate
4	Woronowicz, Jason J	3rd Mate
5	Redito, Ricardo, M.	Bosun
6	Rimando, Inocencio B.	AB
7	Hammond, Robert D.	AB
8	White, Joselyn N.	AB
9	Fry, Robert J.	OS
10	Kurek, Ann P.	OS
11	Butler, Gerald J.	Chief Engr.
12	Romero, Michael A.	1st Asst. Engr.
13	Nasta, Joseph R.	2nd Asst. Engr.
14	Rodriguez Vincente L.	3rd Asst. Engr.
15	Donohoe, Maelcolm M.	Oiler
16	Florendo, Rodolfo A.	Oiler
17	Mallar, Michael A.	Oiler
18	McLean Fuller, Hervin	Steward
19	Rios, Ricardo	Cook

PSO

Participant	Group/Affiliation	Position
Andrea Zavala	RPS	Lead PSO
Amanda Dubuque	RPS	PAM operator / PSO
Ana Hernandez	RPS	PSO
Veronica Gonzales	RPS	PSO
Karla Medina	RPS	PSO
Bianca Mares	RPS	PSO

Science Party

	Participant	Group/Affiliation	Function	Gender	Email Address
1	Anne Bécel	LDEO	PI	F	annebcl@ldeo.columbia.edu
2	Anne Sheehan	University of Colorado Boulder	Co-PI	F	anne.sheehan@colorado.edu
3	Emma Myers	Univ. Washington	Grad. Student MCS instructor	F	ekmyers@uw.edu
4	Dave Foster	USGS Woods Hole	Bathy/3.5 KHz data processing	M	dfoster@usgs.gov
5	Gokce Astekin	Oklahoma State University	Graduate student	F	gokce.astekin@okstate.edu
6	William Frazer	Binghamton University	Undergraduate student	M	wfrazer1@binghamton.edu
7	Carlos Gomez	California State University Northridge	Graduate student	M	carlos.gomez.666@my.csun.edu
8	Lucia Gonzalez	University of Texas at El Paso	Graduate student	F	lfgonzalez5@miners.utep.edu
9	Ellyn Huggins	University of Nevada, Reno	Graduate student	F	eghuggins@nevada.unr.edu
10	Mitchell Spangler	Indiana University	Undergraduate student	M	mispangl@iu.edu
11	Brandon VanderBeek	University of Padua	Postdoctoral Researcher	M	brandon.p.vanderbeek@gmail.com
12	Hongda Wang	University of Colorado Boulder	Graduate Student	M	hongda.wang@colorado.edu

III. Instrumentation Summary

All science instruments aboard the Langseth are listed below with data formats in section VII. Summary notes on operation during this cruise are listed below. Seismic equipment is not listed here; refer to Part IV for the seismic summary.

Instrument Data Files

Instrument	Description	Data Set	Data Outputs	Files	Interval
FE700	Furuno FE700 Echosounder	Not used	serial logs	MGL-bath01.*	N/A
EM122	Kongsberg EM122 Multibeam Sonar	Full	Center beam data	MGL-bath02.*	variable
KNUDSEN	Knudsen Engineering 3260 Sub-bottom Profiler	Full	KEA, KEB, SEG-Y	See below	variable
DS80	Furuno DS80 Doppler Speed log	Full	serial logs	MGL-slog01.*	1s
XBT/XCTD	Sippican MK21 XBT/XCTD Launcher	134 drops	raw output to file	See below	n/a
TSG	SeaBird SBE45 Thermosalinograph	Full	raw serial logs	MGL-tsgraw.*	1s
CNAV	C&C Tech. CNAV 2000 DGPS Receiver	Full	serial logs	MGL-cnav.*	1s
CNAV3050	C&C Tech. CNAV 3050 DGPS Receiver	Full	raw serial logs	MGL-cnav3050all.*	1s
MAG01	Geometrics 882 Magnetometer	On deploy	serial logs	MGL-mag01.*	1s
BGM	Bell Aerospace BGM-3 Gravimeter	Full	serial logs	MGL-vc01.*	1s
GYRO	Simrad GC80 Gyrocompass/AD100	Full	serial logs	MGL-gy01.*	1s
POSMV	POSMV Inertial Navigation System	Full	serial logs	MGL-posmv*	1s
SEAPATH	Seapath 330 Inertial Navigation System	Full	serial logs	MGL-seapath.*	1s
MICROSV	Applied Microsystems Sound Velocity USS Unit	Full	serial logs	MGL-svuss01.*	1s
ADCP	RDI Current Profiler	Full	serial logs	MGL-adcp.*	variable
PCO2	LDEO PCO2 System	N/A	serial logs	MGL-pco2.*	Variable
Vaisala1	Vaisala WXT-520 Ultrasonic Weather Station	Full	serial logs	MGL-vaisala1.*	1s

All timestamps in this report are presented using UTC time and day of year in order to avoid confusion with local time changes.

Science Navigation Instrumentation

FE700 - Not in use on MGL1903

The FE700 was not in use on MGL1903.

EM-122 Multibeam

The EM122 multibeam sonar was operated throughout the cruise. The system is designed for deeper water, and does not track ground well in less than 50m of water.

EM122 swath data is saved to the cruise archive under MGL1903/raw/multibeam. Center beam depth is recorded separately to serial log. A daily built in self test (BIST) is done on the EM122 at which time logging of data is secured. Data gaps are approximately 8-12 minutes in duration, and every effort is made to schedule them during turns or areas where coverage already exists. See MGL1903/docs/elog for times and durations of tests.

File id: bath02

Logging interval: variable with water depth

bath02 data format:

bath02	2008:192:00:00:12.6663	\$KGDPT,2938.25,0.0,12000.0*4a
bath02	2008:192:00:00:30.3301	\$KGDPT,2954.08,0.0,12000.0*4f

Knudsen Engineering 3260 Sub-bottom Profiler

The Knudsen 3260 is a chirp echosounder/sub-bottom profiler.

File id: n/a

Logging interval: Variable with water depth

The Knudsen 3260 is a chirp echosounder/sub-bottom profiler. It was in operation for the length of the cruise. Data written in proprietary KEB, KEA, and converted to SEG Y format (if requested). Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

DS80 Speedlog

The Furuno DS-80 is a Doppler speed log. It was in operation for the duration of the cruise.

File id: slog01

Logging interval: 1 second

slog01 data format:

slog01	2008:231:00:00:00.0744	\$VDVHW,,T,,M,09.68,N,17.93,K*4C
slog01	2008:231:00:00:00.1906	\$VDVBW,009.68,000.09,A,009.68,000.09,V*46
slog01	2008:231:00:00:00.1908	\$VDVLW,0005960.30,N,0005960.30,N*5F

CNAV2000

The C-NAV is a global satellite-based differential receiver. This was used as a secondary GPS system on the ship. This system was operational during the cruise. Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

File id: cnav

Logging interval: 1 second

cnav data format:

cnav	2008:231:00:00:00.6936	\$GPGGA,000000.00,1434.94372,N,10444.85748,W,2,8,1.1,15.52,M,-20.60,M,9.0108*65
cnav	2008:231:00:00:00.7137	\$GPVTG,006.5,T,,M,9.64,N,17.85,K*53

CNAV3050

The C-NAV 3050 is a global satellite-based differential receiver. This is the best individual receiver currently on the ship. This system was operational during the cruise. Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

File id: cnav3050

Logging interval: 1 second

cnav3050 data format:

cnav3050	2011:132:00:00:00.0717	\$GNGGA,000000.00,0842.538264,N,08427.839561,W,2,16,0.9,28.395,M,0.0,M,9.0,0358*48
cnav3050	2011:132:00:00:00.0877	\$GNVTG,338.4,T,,M,5.78,N,10.71,K,D*27

GC80 Gyrocompass

The GC80 gyrocompass is installed on the bridge and used for ship and seismic navigation. Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

File id: gy01

Logging interval: 1 second

gy01 data format:

gy01	2008:231:00:00:00.4110	\$PTKM,HEALM,0000,0,G1*09
gy01	2008:231:00:00:00.6395	\$HEHDT,005.8,T*22
gy01	2008:231:00:00:00.6396	\$HEROT,-005.25,A*34
gy01	2008:231:00:00:01.6394	\$HEHDT,005.7,T*2D
gy01	2008:231:00:00:01.6395	\$HEROT,-004.53,A*34

POSMV Inertial Navigation System

The POS/MV is a receiver that uses CNAV input in addition to its own antennae, an inertial sensor and optional RTG, WTC, or WAAS corrections and a Kalman filter to produce a smooth navigation output and very accurate heading. Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

File id: posmv

Logging interval: 1 second

posmv data format:

posmv	2008:231:00:00:00.0885	\$INGGA,235959.842,1434.95002,N,10444.85734,W,2,,1.1,12.71,M,,,9.0,0108*2E
posmv	2008:231:00:00:00.0889	\$INHDT,15.0,T*11
posmv	2008:231:00:00:00.2047	\$INVTG,7.0,T,,M,9.7,N,17.9,K*46
posmv	2008:231:00:00:00.3208	\$INGST,235959.842,,0.9,0.9,0.0,0.9,0.9,2.5*51
posmv	2008:231:00:00:00.4411	\$PASHR,235959.842,15.05,T,-0.58,0.48,0.15,0.069,0.069,0.045,2,0*05
posmv	2008:231:00:00:00.4412	\$INZDA,235959.0000,17,08,2008,,*73

SeaPath 330 Inertial Navigation System

The Kongsberg Seapath is an inertial navigation system. Operational for the duration of the cruise. Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

File id: seapath

Logging interval: 1 second

seapath data format:

seapath	2008:231:00:00:00.0504	\$INZDA,235959.99,17,08,2008,*,*73
seapath	2008:231:00:00:00.1686	\$INGGA,235959.99,1434.953109,N,10444.859147,W,2,08,1.1,- 16.30,M,,M,1.0,0291*70
seapath	2008:231:00:00:00.1687	\$INVTG,5.97,T,,M,9.7,N,,K,D*03
seapath	2008:231:00:00:00.1688	\$INHDT,5.82,T*1A

Geometrics 882 Magnetometer

The Geometrics 882 magnetometer is towed behind the ship. Raw serial output is logged using LDS. Deployment is dependent upon seismic operations. Data collected only when Magnetometer is deployed. Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

Logging interval: 1 second

File id: mag01

mag01 data sample:

mag01	2015:329:00:00:01.2776	\$ 45499.940,0881,0691
mag01	2015:329:00:00:01.3735	\$ 45500.167,0879,0691
mag01	2015:329:00:00:01.4695	\$ 45499.940,0874,0691

SBE-45 Thermosalinograph

The Seabird TSG output is logged by LDS to the “tsgraw” set. Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

File id: tsgraw

Logging interval: 1 second

tsgraw data sample:

tsgraw	2015:337:00:01:15.3000	t1= 18.9500, c1= 5.17155, s= 39.1095, sv=1522.706, t2= 18.7851
tsgraw	2015:337:00:01:25.3004	t1= 18.9526, c1= 5.17196, s= 39.1105, sv=1522.715, t2= 18.7878
tsgraw	2015:337:00:01:35.3018	t1= 18.9539, c1= 5.17219, s= 39.1113, sv=1522.720, t2= 18.7892

BGM-3 Gravimeter

The Bell Aerospace BGM-3 Gravimeter operated normally during the length of this cruise. Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

File id: vc01

Logging interval: 1 second

vc01 data format:

vc01	2011:130:00:00:08.2866	01:024436 00
vc01	2011:130:00:00:09.2926	01:024548 00

AML Oceanographic – Micro-X SV-Xchange sensor Unit

The AML Micro-X SV probe operated normally during the length of this cruise. Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

File id: svuss01

Logging interval: 1 second

svuss01 data format:

svuss01	2015:338:00:00:15.1382	1521.897
svuss01	2015:338:00:00:16.1282	1521.900

LDEO PCO2 System

The LDEO PCO2 system output is logged by LDS to the “pco2” set. The LDEO PCO2 system was not in operation for the duration of the cruise.

File id: pco2

Logging interval: ~180 seconds

pco2 data format:

pco2	2011:130:00:27:11.9162	2011130.02002	2370.39	37.54	1007.07	404.51
28.42	386.9	5000.00	19	0	Equil	
pco2	2011:130:00:30:00.5374	2011130.02198	2370.02	37.53	1007.14	404.42
28.46	386.8	5000.00	19	0	Equil	

Mk21 XBT System

Files: *.RDF, *.EDF

XBT drops were made during this cruise. The data set(s) are saved to the raw/XBT directory in the cruise archive. Refer to the MGL1903 Expendable Drops.xls spreadsheet in the docs/operations directory of the cruise archive for more information.

Sonobuoy System

Files: *.SEG, *.SEGY

Sonobuoy not in use on MGL1903.

Vaisala Meteorological Ultrasonic Integrated Weather

The weather station is used to log wind speed, direction, air temperature, relative humidity, precipitation, dew point, and barometric pressure. The unit was operational for the duration of the cruise. Reference MGL1903/docs/elog for information on any data gaps or degraded operation.

File id: vaisala

Logging interval: 1 second

vaisala data format:

```
vaisala 2015:346:00:00:00.0038 $WIMWV,129,R,15.7,N,A*04
vaisala 2015:346:00:00:00.9930 $WIXDR,A,125,D,0,A,129,D,1,A,134,D,2,S,15.3,N
,0,S,15.7,N,1,S,16.5,N,2,C,14.2,C,0,C,14.4,C,1,H,52.9,P,0,P,1018.3,H,0,V,0.00,M,0,Z,0,s,0,R,0.0,M,0,V,0.0,M,1,Z,0,s,1,R,
0.0,M,1,R,66.5,M,2,R,0.0,M,3*6D
```

IV. Seismic Summary

A. Acquisition Parameter Table

Acquisition Parameter Table 1	
FieldActivityID	MGL1903
Acquisition_sequence(s)	Seq 1 through 13
ReceiverType	MCS/OBS
SourceType	Airgun
Acquisition System Name	Sercel Seal 408/OBS
Acquisition System Type	MCS/OBS
Seismic_Nav_System	C-Nav 3050 primary
Survey_datum	WGS84
Navigation Reference Point (primary GPS antenna)	Fore/Aft+29.5 m, Stb/pt +0.00 m, vertical +16.9 m Keel, centerline, ~frame 42 (Seapath 330 calculated center of gravity) waterline
Antenna(NRP)_to_source	230 m
Source_to_Near_Channel	191.7 m
Number_of_channels_recorded	324
Number_of_cables	1
Number_of_channels_each_cable	324
Channel_length	12.5
Cable_length	4000 m
Cable_spacing	Applicable to multi-streamer MCS only
Near_Channel_Number	1
Cable_depth	12
Number_sources	1
Sub-arrays_per_source	4
Flipflop_shooting (dual source alternating)	False
Source_separation	Applicable to flipflop (dual source alternating) only
Sub-array_separation	6.0 m
Source_volume	6600 cu in
Source_pressure	2000 psi nominal
Source_make,model	Bolt 1500LL & 1900LL
Source_element_number	36 + 4 spare
Source_depth	12.0 m
Shot_control	Distance
Shot_Interval	400 m
Sample_interval	2 ms
Record_length	25 s
Compass_birds	17
Recording_delay	False
Active_tail_buoy	True
Multiple_ships	False

Acquisition Parameter Table 2

FieldActivityID	MGL1903
Acquisition_sequence(s)	Seq 14 - 23
ReceiverType	OBS
SourceType	Airgun
Acquisition System Name	OBS
Acquisition System Type	OBS
Seismic_Nav_System	C-Nav 3050 primary
Survey_datum	WGS84
Navigation Reference Point	Fore/Aft+29.5 m, Stb/pt +0.00 m, vertical +16.9 m Keel, centerline, ~frame 42 (Seapath 330 calculated center of gravity) waterline
Antenna(NRP)_to_source	230
Source_to_Near_Channel	N/A
Number_of_channels_recorded	N/A
Number_of_cables	N/A
Number_of_channels_each_cable	N/A
Channel_length	N/A
Cable_length	N/A
Cable_spacing	Applicable to multi-streamer MCS only
Near_Channel_Number	N/A
Cable_depth	N/A
Number_sources	1
Sub-arrays_per_source	4
Flipflop_shooting (dual source alternating)	False
Source_separation	Applicable to flipflop (dual source alternating) only
Sub-array_separation	6.0 m
Source_volume	6600 cu in
Source_pressure	2000 psi nominal
Source_make,model	Bolt 1500LL & 1900LL
Source_element_number	36 + 4 spare
Source_depth	12.0 m
Shot_control	Distance
Shot_Interval	400 m
Sample_interval	N/A
Record_length	N/A
Compass_birds	N/A
Recording_delay	N/A
Active_tail_buoy	N/A
Multiple_ships	N/A

Physical Configuration

The towing configuration for the air guns, streamers, antennas, and in-water offsets are detailed in the document titled *MGL1903_Offsets_MCS_Line.xls*.

Spectra

Spectra was used for all timing and navigation during the cruise. Spectra generated UKOOA P294 and P190 files for the MCS line(s) acquired.

Sprint

Sprint was used for post processing of Spectra UKOOA P294 files to produce UKOOA P190 files with improved positioning.

V. RV Langseth Gravity Tie Information

Please refer to the documents located under MGL1903/docs/gravity_tie for detailed records.

VI. Archive Contents

MGL1903/docs	Cruise documents
MGL1903/docs/elog	Cruise elog
MGL1903/docs/gravity_tie	Gravity Tie information
MGL1903/docs/map	Cruise maps, track map
MGL1903/docs/offsets	Vessel/sensor offsets
MGL1903/docs/operations/	Operations documents
MGL1903/docs/operations/Daily_Reports	Cruise Daily Reports
MGL1903/docs/operations/NavLogs	Spectra Nav logs
MGL1903/docs/operations/ObsLogs	MCS/Source logs
MGL1903/docs/operations/MGL1903_B15-log	Master line log table
MGL1903/docs/operations/Seal_reports	Seal 408 line logs
MGL1903/docs/permits	Associated permitting
MGL1903/docs/waypoints	Waypoint files
MGL1903/docs/personnel	Rosters, org charts etc.
MGL1903/docs/reports	Associated reports
MGL1903/docs/reports/MGL1903_DataReport_v1.0.doc	This file
MGL1903/docs/offsets/MGL1903_Offsets_MCS.xls	Vessel/sensor offsets
MGL1903/docs/screencaps	Screen captures
MGL1903/processed	Processed data
MGL1903/processed/knudsen	Knudsen segy
MGL1903/processed/reflex	Spectra reflex files
MGL1903/processed/obsip	OBS Shot log files
MGL1903/processed/sprint	Sprint UKOOA P190s
MGL1903/processed/svp	Sound velocity profiles
MGL1903/raw	Raw data
MGL1903/raw/adcp	Raw ADCP data
MGL1903/raw/knudsen	Raw Knudsen data
MGL1903/raw/MarkeyWinch	DESH-5 winch data
MGL1903/raw/multibeam	Raw EM122 data
MGL1903/raw/serial	Underway serial data
MGL1903/raw/sonobuoy	Raw sonobuoy data
MGL1903/raw/spectra/P1	Spectra underway p190
MGL1903/raw/spectra/P2	Spectra UKOOA p294
MGL1903/raw/XBT	Raw XBT data

VII. Data Formats

Gravimeter data

The gravimeter serial data is output in the following format:

01:025610 01

01:xxxxxx ff

Item	Definition	Units
01	output frequency	Hz
xxxxxx	raw counts	n/a
ff	sensor status	n/a

CNAV GPS receiver data

CNAV outputs data in NMEA 0183 compatible format. Currently* the following sentence types are enabled:

- \$GPVTG-GPS Velocity, Track made good and Ground speed data (computed by the CNAV GPS receiver).
- \$GPGGA-Global Positioning System Fix data (computed by the CNAV GPS receiver).

*Note: there are other sentence types available from CNAV. Please consult the software manual for more options.

\$GPVTG, xxx.x, T,, M, m.mm, N, n.nn, K*hh

\$GPVTG Sentence Fields

Item	Definition	Units
xxx.x	Course over ground (COG)	Degrees from True North
T	Indicates course relative to True North	n/a
M	COG	Degrees from Magnetic North
m.mm	Speed over ground (SOG)	Nautical miles per hour (knots)
N	Indicates that the speed over ground is in knots	n/a
n.nn	SOG	km/h
K	Indicates that the SOG is in km/h	n/a /td>
*hh	Checksum (hexadecimal representation)	n/a

\$GPGGA,hhmmss.ss, ddmm.mmmmm, a, ddmm.mmmmm, a, x, xx, x.x, xx.xx, M, xx.xx, M, x.x, xyy*hh

\$GPGGA Sentence Fields

Item	Definition	Units
hhmmss.ss	UTC time of position	Hours/Minutes/Seconds.decimal.
ddmm.mmmmm	Latitude	Degrees/Minutes.decimal.
a	Direction of Latitude N = North S = South	n/a
ddmm.mmmmm	Longitude	Degrees/Minutes.decimal
a	Direction of Longitude E = East W = West	n/a
x	GPS Quality indicator 0 = fix not valid 1 = GPS Autonomous fix 2 = GcGPS Corrected Fix	n/a
xx	Number of GPS satellites used in solution fix	n/a
x.x	Horizontal Dilution of Precision (HDOP)	n/a
xx.xx	C-NAV GPS receiver antenna altitude reference to Mean Sea Level (MSL)	n/a
M	Altitude units--M indicates meters	n/a
xx.xx	WGS-84 Geoidal separation distance from MSL based on the NIMA/NASA EGM96 15-minute (Earth Gravity Model)	Meters
M	Geosoidal separation units--M indicates meters	n/a
x.x	Age of GcGPS corrections used in solution fix	n/a
xyy	C-NAV GPS receiver reference identification	x is downlink satellite communication beam in use yy is the GPS correction signal mode/type being used
*hh	Checksum (hexadecimal representation) followed by CRLF terminator pair	n/a

CNAV 3050 GPS receiver data

CNAV 3050 outputs data in NMEA 0183 compatible format. Currently* the following sentence types are enabled:

- \$GPVTG-GPS Velocity, Track made good and Ground speed data (computed by the CNAV GPS receiver).
- \$GPGGA-Global Positioning System Fix data (computed by the CNAV GPS receiver).

*Note: there are other sentence types available from CNAV. Please consult the software manual for more options.

\$GPVTG, xxx.x, T,, M, m.mm, N, n.nn, K*hh

\$GPVTG Sentence Fields

Item	Definition	Units
xxx.x	Course over ground (COG)	Degrees from True North
T	Indicates course relative to True North	n/a
M	COG	Degrees from Magnetic North
m.mm	Speed over ground (SOG)	Nautical miles per hour (knots)
N	Indicates that the speed over ground is in knots	n/a
n.nn	SOG	km/h
K	Indicates that the SOG is in km/h	n/a
*hh	Checksum (hexadecimal representation)	n/a

\$GPGGA,hhmmss.ss, ddmm.mmmmm, a, ddmm.mmmmm, a, x, xx, x.x, xx.xx, M, xx.xx, M, x.x, xyy*hh

\$GPGGA Sentence Fields

Item	Definition	Units
hhmmss.ss	UTC time of position	Hours/Minutes/Seconds.decimal.
ddmm.mmmmm	Latitude	Degrees/Minutes.decimal.
a	Direction of Latitude N = North S = South	n/a
ddmm.mmmmm	Longitude	Degrees/Minutes.decimal
a	Direction of Longitude E = East W = West	n/a
x	GPS Quality indicator 0 = fix not valid 1 = GPS Autonomous fix 2 = GcGPS Corrected Fix	n/a
xx	Number of GPS satellites used in solution fix	n/a
x.x	Horizontal Dilution of Precision (HDOP)	n/a
xx.xx	C-NAV GPS receiver antenna altitude reference to Mean Sea Level (MSL)	n/a
M	Altitude units--M indicates meters	n/a
xx.xx	WGS-84 Geoidal separation distance from MSL based on the NIMA/NASA EGM96 15-minute (Earth Gravity Model)	Meters
M	Geosoidal separation units--M indicates meters	n/a
x.x	Age of GcGPS corrections used in solution fix	n/a
xyy	C-NAV GPS receiver reference identification	x is downlink satellite communication beam in use yy is the GPS correction signal mode/type being used
*hh	Checksum (hexadecimal representation) followed by CRLF terminator pair	n/a

EM122 Center Beam Depth

This page describes the EM122 centerbeam depth serial output, used for real-time depth display. For full multibeam data, please see the [multibeam](#) page.

The EM122 outputs serial data in the following formats:

- KIDPT - Depth below transducer

\$KIDBT,x.x,x.x,x.x,*hh

SDDBT sentence format

Item	Definition	Units
x.x	Water depth	feet
x.x	Water depth	meters
x.x	Water depth	fathoms
*hh	Checksum	n/a

FE700 Navigational Echosounder data

The FE700 Navigational Echosounder outputs data in the following formats

- \$PFEC - unspecified
- \$SDDBT - Depth Below Transducer
- \$SDDBS - Depth Below Surface

\$PFEC ,aaaa,x,x*hF

PFEC sentence format

Item	Definition	Units
aaaa	unspecified	unspecified
x	unspecified	unspecified
x	unspecified	unspecified
*hF	unspecified	unspecified

\$DBT,x.x,f,x.x,M,x.x,F*hh

SDDBT sentence format

Item	Definition	Units
x.x	Water depth	feet
f	f = feet	n/a
x.x	Water depth	meters
M	M = meters	n/a
x.x	Water depth	fathoms
F	F = fathoms	n/a
*hh	Checksum	n/a

\$DBS,x.x,f,x.x,M,x.x,F*hh

SDDBS sentence format

Item	Definition	Units
x.x	Water depth	feet
f	f = feet	n/a
x.x	Water depth	meters
M	M = meters	n/a
x.x	Water depth	fathoms
F	F = fathoms	n/a
*hh	Checksum	n/a

Furuno GC80 Gyroscope data

The gyroscope serial data is output in the following sentence formats:

- PTKM,HEALM -- Unspecified
- HEHDT -- Heading - True
- HEROT -- Rate Of Turn

\$PCICM,HEALM,xxxx,x,xx*hh

ALM sentence format

Item	Definition	Units
xxxx	unspecified	n/a
x	unspecified	n/a
*hh	unspecified	n/a

\$HEHDT,xxx.x,T*hh

HDT sentence format

Item	Definition	Units
xxx.x	Heading true	degrees
T	T = true	n/a
*hh	Checksum	n/a

\$HEROT,-xxx.x,A*hh

HEROT sentence format

Item	Definition	Units
xxxx.x	Rate of turn	Degrees per minute, Note: "-" means bow turns to port
A	A = data valid	n/a
*hh	Checksum	n/a

Geometrics 882 Magnetometer Data

The magnetometer serial data is output in the following format:

\$ 53863.927,0652

\$ xxxxx.xxx,vvvv

Item	Definition	Units
xxxxx.xxx	Magnetic field intensity	nT
vvvv	Reserved for future use	n/a

OBSIP Shotlog Format

Each OBSIP shotlog contains a header followed by shot records:

```
#obsipshotfile v1.0
```

```
#shotnumber date time sourceLat sourceLon shipLat shipLon waterDepth sciTag
```

```
0001280 2009-08-27 05:08:49.807873 48.495334 -129.201444 48.494097 -129.203017 2530.6 MGL0910_05
```

```
0001279 2009-08-27 05:12:33.961869 48.491860 -129.204474 48.490060 -129.205425 2526.4 MGL0910_05
```

```
0001278 2009-08-27 05:16:36.302883 48.488608 -129.206115 48.486807 -129.206944 2530.3 MGL0910_05
```

```
0001277 2009-08-27 05:19:51.053880 48.485157 -129.209212 48.483406 -129.209755 2526.1 MGL0910_05
```

```
0001276 2009-08-27 05:24:01.863875 48.480813 -129.212118 48.479293 -129.213152 2516.1 MGL0910_05
```

Shot records are in the following format:

```
0001276 2009-08-27 05:24:01.863875 48.480813 -129.212118 48.479293 -129.213152 2516.1 MGL0910_05
```

```
sssssss yyyy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss.ssssss xx.xxxxxx yy.yyyyyy vv.vvvvvv www.wwwwww dddd.d llllllllllll
```

OBSIP record format

Item	Definition	Units
sssssss	shot number	n/a
yyyy-mm-dd	date	ISO8601 format
hh:mm:ss.ssssss	time	ISO8601 format
xx.xxxxxx	source lat	degrees, WGS84
yy.yyyyyy	source lon	degrees, WGS84
vv.vvvvvv	vessel lat	degrees, WGS84
ww.wwwwww	vessel lon	degrees, WGS84
ddd.d	depth	meters
llllllllllll	linename	n/a

LDEO PCO2 System

PCO2 outputs data in the following sentence format:

yyyyjjj.jjj aaaa.aa bb.bb cccc.cc ddd.dd e.ee fff.f gggg.gg hh i k

PCO2 Data

Item	Definition	Value	Units
yyyyjjj.jjj	pco2 Computer Date/Time	n/a	Year/Julian Day.decimal Four fixed digits of year. Three fixed digits of julian day. Five fixed digits for decimal fractions of a julian day.
aaaa.aa	CO2 Raw Signal	n/a	mVolts
bb.bb	CO2 Analyzer Cell Temperature	n/a	Celcius
cccc.cc	PCO2 Barometer	n/a	mbar
ddd.dd	VCO2	n/a	ppm
e.ee	Equilibrator Water Temp	n/a	Celcius
fff.f	pCO2	n/a	uatm
gggg.gg	Flow Controller	n/a	mVolts
hh	Flow Meter	n/a	cc/min
i	Sample ID #	0 to 16	integer
k	Sample ID	Equil, Atmos, Nitrogen, CC18798, CA07163, CC15551, or CC63668	alphanumeric

LDEO PCO2 + CNav + TSG + WX01 + SBE38 Systems

PCO2 merge is a combination of outputs of various serial data in the following sentence format:

yyyyjjj.jjj aaaa.aa bb.bb cccc.cc ddd.dd e.ee fff.f gggg.gg hh i k, lll.lllllm, nnnnn.nnnnnno, pppp.pp, q.qq, r.rr, s.ss, tt.tt, uu.u, vvv, w.w, xxx.x, y.yy, zzz.z, @ @. @ @ @ @

PCO2 Data

Item	Definition	Value	Units
yyyyyjjj.jjj	pco2 Computer Date/Time	n/a	Year/Julian Day.decimal Four fixed digits of year. Three fixed digits of julian day. Five fixed digits for decimal fractions of a julian day.
aaaa.aa	CO2 Raw Signal	n/a	mVolts
bb.bb	CO2 Analyzer Cell Temperature	n/a	Celcius
cccc.cc	PCO2 Barometer	n/a	mbar
ddd.dd	VCO2	n/a	ppm
e.ee	Equilibrator Water Temp	n/a	Celcius
fff.f	pCO2	n/a	uatm
gggg.gg	Flow Controller	n/a	mVolts
hh	Flow Meter	n/a	cc/min
i	Sample ID #	0 to 16	integer
k	Sample ID	Equil, Atmos, Nitrogen,CC18798, CA07163, C15551, or CC63668	alphanumeric
llll.lllllm	CNav Latitude	0 to 90, N/S	degrees/minutes.decimal/direction
nnnnn.nnnnnno	CNav Longitude	0 to 180, E/W	degrees/minutes.decimal/direction
pppp.pp	TSG Speed of Sound	n/a	m/s
q.qq	TSG Internal Temperature	n/a	Celcius
r.rr	TSG External Temperature	n/a	Celcius
s.ss	TSG Conductivity	n/a	S/m
tt.tt	TSG Salinity	25 to 40	ppm
uu.u	WX01 Bird 1 Wind Speed 60 sec avg	n/a	knots
vvv	WX01 Bird 1 Wind Direction 60 sec avg	0 to 360	degrees
w.w	WX01 Temperature Instantaneous	n/a	Celcius
xxx.x	WX01 Ship Barometer Instantaneous	n/a	mbar
y.yy	CNav Speed Over Ground / Speed Made Good	0 to 15	knots
zzz.z	CNav Course Made Good	0 to 360	degrees
@ @ . @ @ @ @	SBE38 Temperature Probe	n/a	Celcius

POS/MV Inertial Navigation System

POS/MV outputs data using the NMEA 0183 format at rates of up to fifty sentences per second. The following seven different sentence formats are available.

- 1. \$INGGA-Global System Position Fix Data
- 2. \$INHDT-Heading - True data
- 3. \$INVTG-Course over ground and Ground speed data
- 4. \$INGST-GPS pseudorange noise statistics
- 6. \$PRDID-Attitude data
- 7. \$INZDA-Time and date

\$INGGA, hhhmss.sss, llll.llll, a, yyyyy.yyyyy, b, t, nn, v.v, x.x, M,,c.c,rrrr*hh

\$INGGA-Global System Position Fix Data

Item	Definition	Value	Units
\$INGGA	Header	\$INGGA	
hhmmss.sss	UTC time of position	n/a	Hours/Minutes/Seconds.decimal. Two fixed digits of hours. Two fixed digits of minutes. Two fixed digits of seconds. Three digits for decimal fractions of a second.
llll.llll	Latitude	-90 to +90	Degrees/Minutes.decimal. Two fixed digits of degrees Two fixed digits of minutes Five digits for decimal minutes.
a	N (north) or S (south)	N or S	
yyyyy.yyyyy	Longitude	-180 to +180	Degrees/Minutes.decimal. Three fixed digits of degrees. Two fixed digits of minutes. Five digits for decimal minutes.
b	E (east) or W (west)	E or W	
t	GPS Quality Indicator	0 = Fix not available or invalid 1 = CIA standard GPS; fix valid. 2 = DGS mode; fix valid. 3 = PPP mode; fix valid. 4 = RTK fixed 5 = RTK float 6 = free inertial	
nn	Number of satellites used in fix	0 to 32	
v.v	Horizontal dilution of precision		
x.x	Altitude of the IMU above or below the	n/a	Metres

	mean sea level. A negative value indicates below sea level.		
M	Units of measure = metres	M	
Null	Null		
Null	Null		
c.c	Age of differential corrections in records since last RTCM-104 message.	0 to 99.9	Seconds
rrr	DGPS reference station identity	0000 to 1023	
*hh	Checksum	00 - FF	
/CR/LF	Carriage return and line feed	/CR/LF	

Note that, in the case of the HDOP, IMU altitude and age of differential connections, POS/MV adds leading digits as required (i.e. if the value exceeds 9.9). Also, note that commas separate all items, including null fields. The information is valid at the location of the vessel frame.

\$INHDT, x.x, T*hh

\$INHDT-Heading - True data

Item	Definition	Value	Units
\$INHDT	Header	\$INHDT	
x.x	True vessel heading in the vessel frame	0 to 359.99	degrees
*hh	Checksum	n/a	
/CR/LF	Carriage return and line feed	/CR/LF	

\$INVTG, x.x, T,, M, n.n, N, k.k, K*hh

\$INVTG-Course over ground and Ground speed data

Item	Definition	Value	Units
%INVTG	Header	\$INVTG	
x.x	True vessel track in the vessel frame	0 to 359.99	degrees
T	True	T	
null	Not supported	null	
M		M	
n.n	Speed in the vessel frame	n/a	Knots
N	Knots	N	
k.k	Kilometres	K	
*hh	Checksum	n/a	
/CR/LF	Carriage return and line feed	/CR/LF	

Note that, in the case of the track and the speed fields, POS/MV adds the leading digits as required (i.e. if the value exceeds 9.9). Also, note that commas separate all items in the including null fields.

\$INGST, hhmmss,sss,,smjr.smjr,smnr.smnr, o.o, l.l, y.y, a.a *hh

\$INGST-GPS pseudorange noise statistics

Item	Definition	Value	Units
\$INGST	Header	\$INGST	
hhmmss.sss	UTC time of position	n/a	Hours/Minutes/Seconds.decimal. 2 fixed digits of hours. 2 fixed digits of minutes. 2 fixed digits of seconds. Three digits for decimal fractions of a second.
null	Not supported	null	
smjr.smjr	Standard Deviation of semi-major axis of error ellipse	n/a	Metres
smnr.smnr	Standard deviation of semi-minor axis of error ellipse	n/a	Metres
o.o	Orientaion of semi-major axis ellipse	0 to 359.9	Degrees from true north
l.l	Standard deviation of latitude	n/a	Metres
y.y	Standard deviation of longitude	n/a	Metres
a.a	Standard deviation of Altitude	n/a	Metres
*hh	Checksum	n/a	
/CR/LF	Carriage return and line feed	/CR/LF	

Note that, in the case of all fields POS/MV adds leading digits as required (i.e. if the value exceeds 9.9). Also, note that commas separate all items, including null fields. The information is valid at the location of the vessel frame.

Note that commas separate all items

Two attitude data strings are available. The strings are identical except for the definition of roll and pitch angles. One string uses Tate-Bryant angles and the

other uses TSS angles. Use the POS/MV Controller program to set the required angle convention.

\$PRDID, PPP.PP, RRR.RR, xxx.xx*hh

\$PRDID-Attitude data

Item	Definition	Value	Units
\$PRDID	Header	\$PRDID	
PPP.PP	Pitch	-90.00 to +90.00	Degrees
RRR.RR	Roll	-90.00 to +90.00	Degrees
xxx.xx	Sensor heading	0 to 359.99	Degrees
*hh	Checksum	n/a	
/CR/LF	Carriage return and line feed	/CR/LF	

Note that commas separate all items

Two attitude data strings are available. The strings are identical except for the definition of roll and pitch angles. One string uses Tate-Bryant angles and the other uses TSS angles. Use the POS/MV Controller program to set the required angle convention.

\$INZDA, hhmmss.ss, DD, MM, YYYY,, *hh

\$INZDA-Time and date

Item	Definition	Value	Units
\$INZDA	Header	\$INZDA	
hhmmss.ss	UTC time	n/a	Hours/Minutes/Seconds.decimal. 2 fixed digits of hours 2 fixed digits of minutes 2 fixed digits of seconds Three digits for decimal fractions of a second
DD	Day of month	01 to 31	
MM	Month of year	01 to 12	
YYYY	Year		
Null	Null		
Null	Null		
*hh	Checksum	n/a	/CR/LF

Seabird SBE-45 Thermosalinograph Data

Data from the SBE-45 TSG is output in the following format:

2012:050:06:02:01.0294 27.2958, 5.51684, 34.7768

yyyy:ddd:hh:mm:ss.ssss tttt, cccc, xxxx

Item	Definition	Units
yyyy	year	n/a
ddd	day of year	n/a
hh	hours	n/a
mm	minutes	n/a
ss.ssss	seconds	n/a
tttt	Raw internal temperature sensor data	n/a
cccc	Raw conductivity sensor data	n/a
xxxx	Raw salinity sensor data	n/a

SEAPATH 330 Inertial Navigation System

SEAPATH outputs data in NMEA format using the following sentence formats:

- 1. \$INGGA-Global System Position Fix Data
- 2. \$INHDT-Heading - True data
- 3. \$INVTG-Course over ground and Ground speed data
- 4. \$INZDA-Time and date

\$INGGA, hhmmss.sss, llll.lllll, a, yyyyy.yyyyy, b, t, nn, v.v, x.x, M,,,c.c,rrrr*hh

\$INGGA-Global System Position Fix Data

Item	Definition	Value	Units
\$INGGA	Header	\$INGGA	
hhmmss.sss	UTC time of position	n/a	Hours/Minutes/Seconds.decimal. Two fixed digits of hours. Two fixed digits of minutes. Two fixed digits of seconds. Three digits for decimal fractions of a second.
llll.lllll	Latitude	-90 to +90	Degrees/Minutes.decimal. Two fixed digits of degrees Two fixed digits of minutes Five digits for decimal minutes.
a	N (north) or S (south)	N or S	
yyyyy.yyyyy	Longitude	-180 to +180	Degrees/Minutes.decimal. Three fixed digits of degrees. Two fixed digits of minutes. Five digits for decimal minutes.
b	E (east) or W (west)	E or W	
t	GPS Quality Indicator	0 = Fix not available or invalid 1 = CIA standard GPS; fix valid. 2 = DGS mode; fix valid. 3 = PPP mode; fix valid. 4 = RTK fixed 5 = RTK float 6 = free inertial	
nn	Number of satellites used in fix	0 to 32	
v.v	Horizontal dilution of precision		
x.x	Altitude of the IMU above or below the mean sea level. A negative value indicates below sea level.	n/a	Metres
M	Units of measure = metres	M	
Null	Null		
Null	Null		

c.c	Age of differential corrections in records since last RTCM-104 message.	0 to 99.9	Seconds
rrr	DGPS reference station identity	0000 to 1023	
*hh	Checksum		
/CR/LF	Carriage return and line feed	/CR/LF	

\$INHDT, x.x, T*hh

\$INHDT-Heading - True data

Item	Definition	Value	Units
\$INHDT	Header	\$INHDT	
x.x	True vessel heading in the vessel frame	0 to 359.99	degrees
*hh	Checksum	n/a	
/CR/LF	Carriage return and line feed	/CR/LF	

\$INVTG, x.x, T, M, n.n, N, k.k, K*hh

\$INVTG-Course over ground and Ground speed data

Item	Definition	Value	Units
\$INVTG	Header	\$INVTG	
x.x	True vessel track in the vessel frame	0 to 359.99	degrees
T	True	T	
null	Not supported	null	
M		M	
n.n	Speed in the vessel frame	n/a	Knots
N	Knots	N	
k.k	Kilometres	K	
*hh	Checksum	n/a	
/CR/LF	Carriage return and line feed	/CR/LF	

\$INZDA, hhmmss.ss, DD, MM, YYYY,, *hh

\$INZDA-Time and date

Item	Definition	Value	Units
\$INZDA	Header	\$INZDA	
hhmmss.sss	UTC time	n/a	Hours/Minutes/Seconds.decimal. 2 fixed digits of hours 2 fixed digits of minutes 2 fixed digits of seconds Three digits for decimal fractions of a second
DD	Day of month	01 to 31	
MM	Month of year	01 to 12	
YYYY	Year		

Null	Null	
Null	Null	
*hh	Checksum	n/a
/CR/LF	Carriage return and line feed	/CR/LF

DS 80 Speed log data

Speed log data is formatted in the following sentences:

- VHW - Water speed and heading
- VBW - Dual Ground/Water Speed

\$VHW,x.x,T,x.x,M,x.x,N,x.x,K*hh

VHW sentence fields

Item	definition	units
x.x	degrees true	?
T	T=true	n/a
x.x	degrees Magnetic	?
M	M = Magnetic	n/a
x.x	Speed of vessel relative to water	Knots/hour
N	N = Nots	n/a
x.x	Speed of vessel relative to water	Km/hour
K	K = Kilometers	n/a
*hh	Checksum	n/a

\$VBW,x.x,x.x,A,x.x,x.x,A*hh

VBW sentence fields

Item	Definition	Units
x.x	Longitudinal water speed, "-" means astern	?
x.x	Transverse water speed, "-" means port	?
A	A = Data Valid	n/a
x.x	Longitudinal ground speed, "-" means astern	?
x.x	Transverse ground speed, "-" means port	?
A	A = data valid, V = data invalid	n/a
*hh	Checksum	n/a

AML Oceanographic Micro-X XChange Sound Velocity Probe Data

The sound velocity probe serial data is output in the following format:

1479.35

xxxx.xx

Item	Definition	Units
xxxx.xx	Sound Velocity	m/s

Seabird SBE38 Thermometer Probe Data

The sound velocity probe serial data is output in the following format:

8.2221

xx.xxxx

Item	Definition	Units
xx.xxxx	Temperature	Celcius

Viasala Ultrasonic Meteorological Station Data

The meteorological data from the Viasala integrated ultrasonic weather station is output in the following sentence format:

\$WIMWV,105,R,3.8,N,A*32

\$WIMWV,x.x,R,y.y,N,A*32

Item	Definition	Units
x.x	Wind direction value: Wind direction is given in relation to the devices north-south axis.	Degrees
R	Wind direction unit (R = relative)	n/a
y.y	Wind speed value	Knots
N	Wind speed unit (knots	n/a
A	Data status: A = valid, V = Invalid	n/a

\$WIXDR,A,105,D,0,A,105,D,1,A,105,D,2,S,3.7,N,0,S,3.8,N,1,S,3.9,N,2,C,27.2,C,0,C,28.4,C,1,H,70.5,P,0,P,1013.5,H,0,V,0.00,M,0,Z,0,s,0,R,0.0,M,0,V,0.0,M,1,Z,0,s,1,R,0.0,M,1,R,1.7,M,2,R,0.0,M,3*6D

\$WIXDR,A,xxx,D,0,A,xxx,D,1,A,xxx,D,2,S,x.x,N,0,S,x.x,N,1,S,x.x,N,2,C,xx.x,C,0,C,xx.x,C,1,H,xx.x,P,0,P,xxxx.x,H,0,V,x.xx,M,0,Z,0,s,0,R,x.x,M,0,V,x.x,M,1,Z,0,s,1,R,x.x,M,1,R,x.x,M,2,R,x.x,M,3*6D

Item	Definition	Units
A	Transducer id 0 type (Wind Direction)	n/a
xxx	Transducer id 0 data (min wind direction)	Degrees

D	Transducer id 0 units (degrees, min wind direction)	n/a
0	Transducer id for min wind direction	n/a
A	Transducer id 1 type (wind direction)	n/a
xxx	Transducer id 1 data (average wind direction)	Degrees
D	Transducer id 1 units (degrees, average wind direction)	n/a
1	Transducer id for average wind direction	n/a
A	Transducer id 2 type (wind direction)	n/a
xxx	Transducer id 2 data (max wind direction)	Degrees
D	Transducer id 2 units (degrees, max wind direction)	n/a
2	Transducer id for max wind direction	n/a
S	Transducer id 0 type (wind speed)	n/a
x.x	Transducer id 0 data (min wind speed)	Knots
N	Transducer id 0 units (Knots, min wind speed)	n/a
0	Transducer id for min wind speed	n/a
S	Transducer id 1 type (wind speed)	n/a
x.x	Transducer id 1 data (average wind speed)	Knots
N	Transducer id 1 units (Knots, average wind speed)	n/a
1	Transducer id for average wind speed	n/a
S	Transducer id 2 type (wind speed)	n/a
x.x	Transducer id 2 data (max wind speed)	Knots
N	Transducer id 2 units (Knots, max wind)	n/a
2	Transducer id for max wind speed	n/a

C	Transducer id 0 type (Temperature)	n/a
xx.x	Transducer id 0 data (Temperature)	Celcius
C	Transducer id 0 units (C, Temperature)	n/a
0	Transducer id for Temperature	n/a
C	Transducer id 1 type (temperature)	n/a
xx.x	Transducer id 1 data (Tp internal temperature)	Celcius
C	Transducer id 1 units (C, Tp internal temperature)	n/a
1	Transducer id for Tp internal temperature	n/a
H	Transducer id 0 type (Humidity)	n/a
xx.x	Transducer id 0 data (Humidity)	% Reletive Humidity
P	Transducer id 0 units (% , Humidity)	n/a
0	Transducer id for Humidity	n/a

P	Transducer id 0 type (Pressure)	n/a
xxxx.x	Transducer id 0 data (Pressure)	hPa
H	Transducer id 0 units (hPa, Pressure)	n/a
0	Transducer id for Pressure	n/a

V	Transducer id 0 type (Accumulated rainfall)	n/a
x.xx	Transducer id 0 data (Accumulated rainfall)	millimeters
I	Transducer id 0 units (mm, Accumulated rainfall)	n/a
0	Transducer id for Accumulated rainfall	n/a
Z	Transducer id 0 type (Rain duration)	n/a
xx	Transducer id 0 data (Rain duration)	seconds
s	Transducer id 0 units (s, Rain duration)	n/a
0	Transducer id for Rain duration	n/a
R	Transducer id 0 type (Rain intensity)	n/a
x.x	Transducer id 0 data (Rain intensity)	mm/hr
M	Transducer id 0 units (mm/h, Rain intensity)	n/a
0	Transducer id for Rain intensity	n/a
V	Transducer id 1 type (Hail accumulation)	n/a
x.x	Transducer id 1 data (Hail accumulation)	hits/cm2
M	Transducer id 1 units (hits/cm2, Hail accumulation)	n/a
1	Transducer id for Hail accumulation	n/a
Z	Transducer id 1 type (Hail duration)	n/a
x	Transducer id 1 data (Hail duration)	seconds
s	Transducer id 1 units (s, Hail duration)	n/a
1	Transducer id for Hail duration	n/a
R	Transducer id 1 type (Hail intensity)	n/a
x.x	Transducer id 1 data (Hail intensity)	hits/cm2h
M	Transducer id 1 units (hits/cm2h, Hail intensity)	n/a
1	Transducer id for Hail intensity	n/a
R	Transducer id 1 type (Rain peak intensity)	n/a
x.x	Transducer id 1 data (Rain peak intensity)	mm/h
M	Transducer id 1 units (mm/h, Rain peak intensity)	n/a
2	Transducer id for Rain peak intensity	n/a
R	Transducer id 1 type (Hail peak intensity)	n/a
x.x	Transducer id 1 data (Hail peak intensity)	hits/cm2

M	Transducer id 1 units (hits/cm2, Hail peak intensity)	n/a
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VIII. Log file(s) Descriptive

BirdLogs

The directory /docs/operations/BirdLogs/ contains meta-data (when logged) for the Digicourse compass/cable levelers (birds). Attributes (when logged) are “fin angle”, “depth”, and “battery”.

Daily Reports

The directory /docs/operations/Daily_Reports/ contains the daily production report compiled by the CSO.

GunLogs

The directory /docs/operations/GunLogs/ contains source errors/changes in “source only” operations.

NavLogs

The directory /docs/operations/NavLogs/ contains line logs for the Spectra Integrated Navigation System on a sequence by sequence basis.

Seismic Support Plan

The directory /docs/operations/Seismic_Support_Plan/ contains all of the revisions of the plan which details the intended survey activity.

Seal Report

The directory /docs/operations/Seal_report/ contains sequence by sequence logs for the Seal408 MCS system detailing critical attributes ie: file number, shotpoint, source volume, etc.

Standing orders

The directory /docs/operations/Standing_orders/ contains watch-stander duties and responsibilities documents and log syntax documentation.

StreamerSheets

The directory /docs/operations/StreamerSheets/ contains serial number and configuration documentation for each streamer deployed during the cruise.