

DIVE LOG
Lau Basin 05

CRUISE -TUIM07MV
WHOI DSV JASON II

The following log is a transcribed version of the original hand written dive log. Dates and time are GMT (Fijian time is GMT +12hrs.). Additional information is available at the WHOI Virtual Van site: <http://4dgeo.whoi.edu/virtualvan/>

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DIVE 154 Kilo Moana
-20.150000 -176.200024

6/11/05 GMT

NOTE: local time (FIJI) is GMT +12hrs.

23:40 on bottom
23:50 settling out at south end of KM
00:12 Vrienhoek marker j2140 6953 10647

next to flat good sized mussel patch
 (earlier small patch @ 6960 10629 on chimney edge)
 00:15 dropping weight 6945 10644
 00:22 marker 5 down in crevice behind Vrienhoek marker – probably got
 knocked off ledge
 marker is lightly faded –no longer very reflective
 nav reset on marker 5
 x6952 y10640 d2622 h074
 00:32 setting up to sample x6950 y10640
 temp probe 2.4 ambient 4.2 ~ 10 cm into bed 4.3 ~ 15 cm into bed
 mussel pot
 scoop
 can see gray area where scoop has been taken
 temp. in shimmering waters among mussels 5.0-5.1 20cm deep
 up to 6.7 @ 10cm in and still going up – getting tugged by Media
 00:51 temp 10.2 @ surface of mussels in shimmering flow- target for major
 water sampler
 00:52 major yellow 2 event #126
 01:00 mussel pot C
 ram was adjusted for majors – no longer hits stops on mussel pots- need
 adapter anti-rotation bar bag closed anyway, ring left behind. Difficult to
 look inside – looks like quite a bit left, including crabs that rapidly moved
 in.
 01:08 second mussel pot D
 using port arm to adjust ram, could not adjust ram, using port arm to hold
 pot in place. As pot is placed shrimp scatter
 resetting motion limits on stbd arm – otherwise can't reach far enough to
 put pot down in front of basket.
 01:26 pot closed-left behind a lot of mussels – good image in science cam.
 01:29 recover rings
 01:34 setting crab traps
 01:35 scoops of mussels into stbd swing box.
 01:50 moving crab trap to better position
 already one crab in trap
 decided to leave trap in place
 nope gonna move it!
 01:59 heading to marker 2 – target area to sample later?
 Oops – marker by bucket lid is marker #2
 Resetting Doppler
 6947 10640 3m N of marker 2
 02:21 found marker 1
 x6964 y10666
 Doppler x6967 y10655
 Reset Doppler 6969 10661
 Heading towards marker5
 Testing scorpio camera- can't find marker 5

03:44 tether management
 camera test end
4:00 target 8 biota @ x6945 y10619
4:07 x6957 y10616 small snail patches @base of structure
4:16 x6961 y10631 small snail / mussel patch
 Surveying around structures for good area to sample- just small
 patches of mixed mollusks, lots of anemones both large and small
4:36 looking for another area
 target 9 x6962 y10659
 near marker 1
 few patches of snails
5:07 near marker 1 preparing temp probe
 T – 15.7 , 13C
 in hole 22.2C
5:16 temp probe away
5:19 collect Ifrmeria 7 or 8 from small clump
5:37 to marker 2
6:19 collect Alviniconcha from chimney
 (on deck 8:36)

DIVE 155 Kilo Moana
-20.055947 -176.132798

6/13/05 GMT

21:50 on bottom at marker 1
reset nav +/- 3-4 meters at marker 1 x-y
22:00 at marker 4 reset nav
22:24 scanning Alvinococoncha
22:12 still scanning
23:30 attempting snail pot- did not close.
23:40 preparing to collect
23:57 done bio sampling – all into stbd biobox
00:02 small chimney temp.=252 C
00:09 preparing for major T ~ 252 C
00:21 major
00:26 temp at upper source 211C
00:34 scanning again on collection scar
01:31 done scanning, setting up to slurp
01:54 done slurping scale worms from sampling site, moving to port to temp
survey and sample Allvinellids
02:50 moving North and looking around
02:59 at marker 6
chimney complex lots of shrimp and scale worms, pillow basalt
covered w/ anemones lots of paralvinellids
2 zoarcids
north side of marker 6
03:38 marker 29
heading 123 degrees x 6921 y 10790
shift change setting up to photo survey
lazer on marker x 6922 y10789
heading 123 degrees
04:35 finished close up pics (~ 3.2mX4.4m 40cm steps)
1-2m Alt
04:42 up to 5m redo the grid (1m steps) 3m X4m
05:01 heading south to marker 2 to get crab trap
05:24 picking up crab traps – into port biobox
x6950 y10644
05:44 setting up to do survey
x6969 y10648
down HMI on
pixel-fly
strobe on
DSC strobe off
Testing 3m
05:58 over marker 28 seset nav x6967 y10647

	start survey
05:59	Step size 0.4m moving forward stepping stbd.
6:01	stepping 0.4m stbd
6:06	end of survey
	setting up to take majors
6:29	6957 10647 2616 250
	small crevice part way up chimney complex.
	177.8 degrees C max temp
	major yellow
6:40	finishing yellow major
6:43	dumping weights
6:53	leaving bottom

DIVE 156 Kilo Moana
-20.053192 -176.133460

J- day 163 6/14/05 GMT

Dive aims

1	search for transponder found weights, wire, and terminal shackle but no transponder
2	move to marker 28 (southern image mosaic) over anemones
02:58	resetting nav directly over marker with lazer x6968 y10648 d2625 h246 chem. Probe not reliable using Jason temp probe
3:38	witching to collections- temp. anomalies apparent so w will come back and do it right w/ chem. Probe x6963 y10639 rock w/ anemones port biobox slurped some worms
04:56	major sampling at marker 2 x6958 y10634 h294 sulfide chimney w/ white microbial covering small new sulfide pipe @ orifice temp 313.6 C blue sampler #3
5:27	polynoid attacking shrimp on science cam temp in fluid from knocked over beehive with paralvinella: 25.8C major sampler white top#1 fired @ 5:34:26
5:27	more good polynoid hunting footage @ 05:36
5:49	tubeworms, barnacles
6:01	close -up of tube worms
6:09	mussels in stbd biobox (barnacles on it)
6:13	trying to collect tubeworms
6:43	took pix w/ scorpio camera
6:52	leaving bottom

DIVE 157 Tow Cam
-20.053065 -176.132999

6/15/05 GMT

Tommy on

21:42 on bottom, depth of 2712 m. In area of pillow basalt, wedding sponges, whip corals, no vent fauna.
21:55 at N chimney complex, setting up for major
21:59 HiT probe in clear chimney water, 289 C to 311
22:13 took major 2(yellow) in clear, shimmering water. At chimney complex by marker 8
22:28 temp in black smoke 325.1
22:38 fired major 1(white) in black smoke
22:41 looking for M8, benchmarking, X=+2 meters
22:49 heading to M7
22:51 hydrothermal beds on basalt
22:59 M7, lots of biology
23:02 7m east of M7, mussels and anemones, snails
23:27 M31 deployed, X=6675, Y=5541 (?). Centering for mosaic, heading 206, alt. 2.0-2.5 m
00:18 stepping back to see if we end up over marker
we do 17 cm off
setting up for mosaic w/DSC & pixelfly
00:51 12 images 008-023
00:59 tether management moving to marker 9
1:30 chem scans
tube worm collection (see fig in original dive log) x=6524, y=5621
2:11 chem probe finished
2:12 tube worm collection from upper right clump (see fig)
into stbd biobox
2:50 transit to marker 31
2:54 chem scan mosaic field near marker 31

scan	position	temp.	description
140	1	2.5	mussel/ base anemone base of marker
150	2	2.5	small anemone on top of rock
160	2		large peak @ end of last scan
170	3	3,4	among bathy.
180	4	7	among Ifre.
190	5	3,4	among bathy.
200	6	14	among Ifre. Stained white
210	7	8,9	among bathy.
220	8	4	large anemone
230	9	4,5	mussels & barnacles
240	10	2.5	mussels & anemones

250	11	4	large anemone
260	12	3,4	large anemone
270	13	3	small anemone
280	14	3	among bathy.
290	15	3	large anemone & bathy.
300	16	4,5	among bathy.
310	17	4,5	among bathy.

Shift change Gabby

2:54	Scan	position	temp	description
	320	18	3	anemones
	330	19	3	anemones
	340	20	3	bare rock
	350	21	2.5	anemones
	360	22	2.5	bare rock

no notes

(Off bottom 04:06)

DIVE 158 aborted due to AIS chem. Probe failure

DIVE 159 Tow Cam

-20.099942 -176.136191

6/17/05 GMT

Gabby on

0245	on bottom			
0254	start work			
	scan	position	temp	description
	0	23	3.5-4.0	Ifremeria and anemone didn't g
	scan reboot			
	0	24	4.5-4.7	mussels and anemones
	10	25	4.5-5.1	mussels
	20	26	38-45.0	Ifremeria source of flow?
	30	27	50	crack
	40	28	3.9	anemones on mussels
	50	29	3.4	anemones on mussels
	60	30	5.1	under rock anemones mussels
	70	31	4.4-4.5	anemones
	80	32	3.5-3.7	mussels and Ifremeria
	90	33	5.5	barnacles Eochionolasmus
	100	34	5.7-6.0	barnacles
	110	35	3.9	mussels
	120	36	4.0	anemones on barnacles
	130	37	3.9	large anemone on side of rock
	140	37	3.9	rescan of 130
	150	37	3.9	rescan of 130
	160	38	3.5	on mussels
	N/S	39	6.7	temperature (no scan)
	N/S	40	3.4	temperature (no scan)
	N/S	41	3.2	temperature (no scan)
	N/S	42	12.9	temperature (no scan)

shift change end Gabby/Start Kevin

0533 Major 1 collected sample x=d=2704 h=076
0538 major with yellow tape 3? Collecting in Alviniconcha d=2704 y=075
0548 collecting snails at base put in port biobox with scoop net d=2704 h=075
0551 second scoop
0554 collecting Ifremeria at top into port biobox get any? 0
0600: Collecting tubeworms in port box ~1,2. X=6594, Y=5532, 076°
0603: Collecting tubeworms in port box, several. Same X,Y,heading.
0654: Collecting mussels and ifremeria with mussel pot 'C'.

- X=6553, Y=5404, 226°. Ended at 0700, some dead mussel hanging from bottom of pot but otherwise looked closed and 'intact'
- 0708: Collecting ifremeria with circular net. X=6553, Y=5401, 225°. Net's bottom was ripped – collection aborted 0712
- 0715: Net mesh appears intact, so attempting to try to net up some ifremeria . Same X,Y,heading.
- 0733: Ifremeria temperature 8.0, 7.35, 12.7, 8.0 I areas of collections for Childress
- 0741: Mussel pot 'D' attempt on Bathymodiolus brevior on vertical chimney wall.
X=6549, Y= 5401, 222°
(Off bottom 08:12)

DIVE 160 Abe

-20.760885 -176.190958

6/18/05 GMT

switched to 24 hour ops

southern end of site

23:38 on bottom reset nav marker 15
surveying bottom
good mussels x=2131y301
thick mounds
possible mussel pot site
collecting rock w/ barnacles into port biobox - high flow community

00:21 taking temp =@ spires =32 C
broke tip off
trying to find temp spike for source of floe lots of dead organisms

00:35 getting temp. @ white paralvinella 15.1-19.1 C
d=2132 h=330 x=7866y=8016

00:45 collect chimney w/ paralvinella into port biobox mussels as well

00:55 taking temp. at mussel clump possible source flow
90.8-124.6-126.1-153.1 C

01:09 taking major #1 white at same site

01:17 setting out crab trap d= 2132y=325x=7866y8015

01:30 collecting Urophychus ? crab into strb box
general description
scattered small rocks , mussels w/ Ifremeria dominant in some areas
numerous small chimneys and spires. Lots of Uroptychus & few galithaids
moving NE

01:47 lollipops and sponge

01:47 resetting LBL

02:17 can't find northern site moving to marker 19

02:24 exploring around marker 19, alvinochoncha , mussels spire

02:26 checking nav exploring site

03:04 slurping polynoids, good for small pixelfly mosaic, dropping marker 7

03:29 ideal for collecting, big patch of Ifr. Spires to right, drop target 8
chimney @ southern extent of area
mussel as well. D=2144 h=084x7006y7987
going north

03:43 alvinochoncha & Ifr.

03:50 going N on the right (east) of biological community

0358: **shift change Gabby off, Kevin on**

0359: Very smoky water, low visibility. X=7889, Y=7999, 241°

0401: Approaching chimney, looks extinct or very diffuse flow. X=7884,
Y=7996, 133°

0403: Aerial view of chimney. X=7986, Y=7996, 003°

- 0413: Target 7 & 8 small whites spires & chimneys, abundant ifremeria, some potable, some alvinoconcha and mussels. Perhaps very small ifremeria patches for mosaics.
- 0416: Southern edge of marker 19 chimney complex, more ifremeria possibly potable, eelpouts, ifremeria, munidopsis, austinograea, limpets-X=7896, Y=8009, 054°
- 0418: Alvinoconcha also
- 0420: Ifremeria on left, alvinoconcha on right depth=2133
- 0427: hydroids and glass sponge on periphery of vents. Not so many anemones like in northern sites. X= 7906, Y=8013, 349°
- 0428: Smoker site, same XY, 278°
- 0430: Bacteria in cracks, scattered mussels, galatheids, limpets, eelpout. X=7401, Y=8010, 279°
- 0431: 2 smokers
- 0434: square marker
- 0435: heading to marker 18, 152°
- 0452: lots of chimneys, some diffuse flow. X=7915, Y=7999, 163°
- 0454: Target 9 chimneys, not much diffuse flow, possibly extinct site or 'extinguishing' site. X=7917, Y=7993, 163°
- 0457: Some ifremeria, alvinoconcha on chimney spires
- 0500: Interesting area, more active, potential area for mosaics, some disarticulated shells. X=7919, Y=7972, 327°
- 0506: mounds of dead snails and dead mussels.
- 0507: mussels around diffuse flow though on walls with crabs, limpets, several eelpouts. X=7916, Y=7967, 015°
- 0509: lots of live alvinoconcha and mussels at base of structures, lots of verrucomorph barnacles on spires
- 0510: mixed ifremeria and mussels with several crabs, mirocaris. Some mussels have lots of verrucomorph barnacles.
- 0515: dropping target #10 rich biology. X=7921, Y=7977 a lot of everything
- 0528: setting up for photo mosaic
- 0530: dropping marker 32 X=7922, Y=7978, depth=2142, 338°
- 0548: drop marker 49 X=7923, Y=7981, 338°
- 0601: aerial view of mosiaced area 1.2x1.2 meter. X=7923, Y=7980, 339°
- 0616: Shell hash area, diffuse flow over hash. X=7939, Y=7981, 062°
- 0620: stalked sponges, shrimp, macrourid on periphery X=7943, Y=7989, 001°
- 0630: mixed ifremeria, mussel on slope X=7943, Y=7981, 150°
- 0632: target 13, x, y, heading as above. Name: 'steep slope', periphery again has sponges and galatheids
- 0636: flange structure X=7938, Y=7968, 193° Marker 18
- 0640: small mussels underneath flange
- 0641: target 14: X=7938, Y=7968, 194°, The REAL marker 18 depth=2141
- 0644: scattered small mussels and shrimp on top of flange. X=7934, Y=7965, 136°. Mussels are actually more present than I thought, they blend well with surrounding rock.

0647: anemone on mussel shell, lots of bacterial mat in the area, several pockets of mussels on the verge of being big enough to pot, might be too small though (06:48-06:50)
0652: Disarticulated shells, nice lava flows here. X=7921, Y=7967, 283°
0654: Mostly mussels, some alvinoconcha
0655: Ifremeria and alvinoconcha X=7914, Y=7970, 002°
0659: gorgonians? X=7916, Y=7960, 090°
0702: Back to marker 18 flanges X=7928, Y=7960, 288°
0724: fish close-up
0739: on western side of site, nice fault scarp. X=7829, Y=7957, 288°
shift change Kevin off, Tommy on

07:50 Going into the hole
08:15 M32, Mussels, snails and eels
08:31 heading to condom
08:45 investigating possible biota, X=7870, Y=7845. Stick-like sponges, small mussel patch
08:55 Snails, mussels, etc at M16
08:58 M21, X=7831, Y=7773
09:04 At condoms, assorted snails and mollusks
09:17 reset nav on marker A, looking for mosaic site.
0940 X=7834, Y=7764, high density, highly assorted bio field
0957 moving condom 1 east, X=7854, Y=7765
1012 moving condom 3 east, lots of shrimp beneath condom
1014 moving condom 2
1034 reset nav at marker A, preparing to mosaic
1039 M52 set as corner (see diagram in notes for placement)
1042 M51 placed in snails
1043 M50 placed in mussels and snails
1049 M49 deployed
1051 mosaicing w/ heading of 270
1053 Crab wrestling
Shift change Gabby on

11:57 starting line to fill in holes x=7025 y=7768
over marker 52 d=2143 h=271
12:05 mosaic @3m alt. Same track
12:16 track 1 done
12:33 end track 3
12:50 end track 5 x=7017 y=7769
13:09 6.25 lines ending 3m mosaic
13:06 moving to marker 18
change of plans
going to mosaic sponges and corals
13:34 dropping marker 30 x=7830, y=7795
d=2146, h=270

putting out short markers

13:40 short 48 $x=7827$ $y=7796$, $d=2147$ $y=271$
short 46 same xy
short 53 same xy
5m pixelfly mosaic
13:48 aligning w/ 30
13:59 change to 7m to avoid lifting
1m increments
scorpio as well
14:02 starting line 1
14:09 line 2
change to 0.5m steps @ lower alt.
14:18 line 3
14:33 line 4 $x=7819$ $y=7796$
15:06 moving marker
15:20 new site $x=7804$ $y=7805$
15:37 new mosaic pixelfly
1558: shift change Gaby off, Kevin on

1624: “Cirripede field” $X=7802$, $Y=7807$ on side, $X=Y=7804$ on the side,
heading 315° (see picture in notebook page 27)
1626: Starting mosaic at marker 53, same X, Y, heading as above
1643: Starting 5m high mosaic from southern end of cirripede field (see picture
page 27 for drawing and detailed X, Y coordinates).
1657: leaving mosaiced area and transiting south
1817: $X=7672$, $Y=7528$, 274° Chimney site with scattered mussels, diffuse flow
at bases of chimneys
18:28 $X=7658$, $Y=7520$, 089° 3 patches of mussels, not potable, lots of
shimmering water, bacterial mats
1837: neat looking chimney structure $X=7667$, $Y=7517$, 265° , larger mussel bed,
not potable though. Small white chimneys with scale worms, alvinellids,
crabs and mussels-no snails though
1841: target 15 mussels chimneys $X=7666$, $Y=7517$, 266°
1845: crabs on chimney on white part, mussels and diffuse flow in pocket on
top. Also alvinellids, scale worms, limpets, shrimp $X=7666$, $Y=7512$, 209°
1851: Smokers, lots of shrimp $X=7660$, $Y=7506$, 179°
1855: start temperature probe in active flow “grey smoker” $HiT=305.2$
1905: Water sampling Red4, chimney has lots of worms
1940: 2 individuals of ifremeria $x=7664$, $y=7498$, 261°
1943: shift change Kevin off, Tommy on

1953 $X=7665$, $Y=7480$, lots of vent fish. Flange with snails, few mussels
1959 heading south
2002 M20, resetting nav
2006 Bio under flange, anemones, crabs, snails, isolated mussels

2010 hunting barnacles, lots of shrimp on chimney, primarily in the red areas, X=7650, Y=7467
 2024 dead chimney complex w/ diffuse flow
 2025 looking under flanges, X=7660, Y=7858, anemones and mussels
 2033 snails, some mussels, X=7665, Y=7454. N of M20, mussels on chimneys. Chimneys and smokers. Alvinelids, scale worms, mussels, no snails. Activity continues S. M20 area very active, full spectrum of animals. Tending SE activity continues, generally smaller strata (?), same fauna, but pretty
 2045 30m S of M20. More chimney structure w/ mostly dead pockets of activity. Few snails, lots of mussels, scattered dead shells at the base of structures
 2050 mussels on top of chimney
 2053 small chimney w/ barnacles, collecting in port biobox, X=7648, Y=7422
 2103 sample collected, small chimney put in crate
 2110 black smoker w/ barnacles and other biota. 50 m S of M20, beehive, snails, barnacles
 2125 60m S of M20 chimneys die out
 2130 heading for Target #8
 2238 looking for Target #8, X=7881, Y=7995
 2252 at M19, X=7895, Y=8015, beehive, shimmering water, alvinelids, scale worms, mussels, black smokers
 2302 slurping alvinelids
 2307 crab vs slurp
 2312 beehive temp=292.7, 294.5
 2326 firing major 2 at beehive
 2331 black smoker S. of beehive (M19), X=7900, Y=8010, Temp= 309.8, major #3, may not have fired properly

 2350 target 7 worm spires?
 Looking for small mussels
 temp. probe x= 7089 y=7994
 d=2144 h= 092 temp.= 4C
 second location t= 8.9C
 third t=7C, 4th t=6.9C
 temp among snails 20.5C, second reading t= 18.9C
 00:18 collecting mussels 2 grabs stbd biobox
 00:27 collecting snails same site
 00:32 temp. probe snails and mussels x=70934 y=7989 t=7.7C
 t2= 12.6C, t3=12.0C
 00:46 Uroptychus (actually Paralomis sp.)
 00:53 heading to target 8 for Alvinachocha
 01:10 collecting Alvin. Into stbd biobox
 x=7890,y=7905, d=2143, h=100
 01:22 collecting more Alvin. by hand into stbd box
 01:27 taking temp. in flow t=158.2C x=7090 y=7986

t2=13.9C, t3 in snails =5.5-6.0 C

looking for Alvin.

01:41 collecting small Alvin. X=7894,y=7989,d=2142,h=176
into stbd biobox t=21.1C

01:53 going to marker 15 to get crab trap

02:07 retrieving crab trap x=7864,y=8019
d=2133,h=10

02:21 leaving bottom

DIVE 161 Tu'I Malila
-21.989099 -176.568102

6/19/05 GMT

1920: Kevin on
1925: Touch bottom X=1579, Y=3055, 234°
1934: Large mussel community, diffuse flow area, lots of shell hash too
X=1566, Y=3055, 237°
Shift change Tommy on

1946 Setting nav on M24
1953 X=1567, Y=3046, bull's eye, mussels, ifrem and Alvin. Large patch,
zoned, but not uniformly. Doing temp and e-chem
1958 T and chem in mussels (see diagram in notes)
1959 bottom edge of mussels
2002 mussel-ifrem interface
2006 mussel-ifrem interface
2008 center of ifrem
2011 ifrem-alvin interface, mussels on overhang above diffuse flow, eels
beneath
2014 center of Alvin
2021 mussels above Alvin, good location for Jim's exp
2025 diffuse flow in crack above site, barnacles
2031 M8, X=1156, Y=3046
2035 X=1565, Y=3045, center of Alvin
2036 interface, T=23.4, brown crabs
2037 center of ifrem, T=?
2100 center of Alvin, T=35.7
2105 interface
2107 center of ifrem, T=9.7
2113 looking for black smoke
2116 scattered mussels beds on fractured, flat basalt, X=1970, Y=3037
2131 M25, vent with flange, flow under flange, not much bio, worms and snails,
scale worms and para-Alvinella
2159 doing e-chem at flange (see diagram in notes)
2201 N to M25
2226 back to 24
2254 X=1152 Y=3045, possible site for bull's eye exp, possible mosaic area
2312 deployed M43, X=1554, Y=3053, heading 277
at marker A
shift change Gabby on

2350 looking for Alviniconcha next to Ifremeria to clear x=1555 y=3059
d=1888 h=200

2355 taking temp in Ifremeria 9.1C
 2nd temp 20.9C
 3rd temp closer to boundary between Alviniconcha and Ifremeria=15.8C
 4th =19.1C
 5th at boundary =27.8C
 6th temp=21.5C
 7th in Alviniconcha 3.4C
 8th=6.5C
 9th at other boundary 12.2C
 0011 10th temp in flow =47.6C
 11th =40-44C
 0018 t=9.5
 under clump 4.3
 to right of Alviniconcha 9.1C
 0024 center of Alviniconcha near top t=12.3C
 t=20.8C
 0027 clearing out Alviniconcha
 Alviniconcha under Ifremeria
 Shrimp
 Temp on cleared rock 12.4-15.3C
 0036 clearing more snails x=1556 y=3053? D=1888 h=199
 0044 watching cleared rock
 shrimp left
 0116 marker 43
 snail site to right and down h=200
 chem. Probe
 0120 scan 260
 0122 scan 270
 0124 scan 280
 0128 putting out short #36 to right of clearing x=1554 y=3055 d=1889
 drawer out
 0134 marker 24 reset nav
 0140 placing #44,42,33 x=1554 y=3047 d=1887 h=177
 0149 starting mosaic lateral .05m
 0209 running again with pixel fly
 0233 pixel fly and scorpio at higher alt
 0248 mosaic done
 0300 checking on snail clearing
 0305 checking out area
 0312 possible site for clearing exp x=1553 y=3048 d=1886 h=227
 isolated clump of snails
 possible thermistors
 4m NW of mosaic starting point
 pillow basalt w/window
 0321 sediment and snail area Ifremeria and Alviniconcha x=1563 y=3034
 good flow

12m SE of mosaic
 temp measure w/chem
 T in seawater above 11.0C
 0328 temp in hole 36.2C
 5cm from bottom of hole t=38.1C
 on the side 37.5C
 left side 43.2C
 left edge 44.6C
 Ifremeria 19-20C
 0335 2nd temp=14.2-17.5C dropped to 9.2C
 another t=30.8-31C
 getting chem. Probe
 0339 32C scan 290
 0343 42.5C scan 300 in hole
 0350 taking pixel flys of area not going to work too much flow
 0354: **shift change Gaby off, Kevin on**

 0356: took a series of scorpios X=1564, Y=3022, 124°
 0400: X=1563, Y=3020, 119° bacterial mound? In diffuse flow. Stephane says
 feeding films from a terebellid
 0412: light staining on rocks, investigating. X=1556, Y=3017, 270°
 0414: "Dara Fish" X=1554, Y=3019, 243°
 0416: Back to marker site 24. X=1558, Y=3025, 020°. Well-defined mussel
 beds, alvinoconcha beds. Jagged topography-not mussel potable or
 mosaicable. Very abundant fauna, excellent rich site
 0423: reset nav to marker 24 X=1556, Y=3047, 145° "Window to the subsurface
 biosphere" is 10m closer that thought to mosaic site. Discrete patches of
 alvinoconcha with mussels surrounding them and in between patches.
 0426: decent aerial footage of site on Brow Cam
 0428: "Yellow brick road" of mussels X=1570, Y=3044, 126°. Site
 characterization: Roughly 6x3m, jagged topography, discrete patches of
 alvinoconcha surrounded by mussels in the NxNW area of site, only
 mussels as move toward south, "road" of mussels leading uphill to more
 discrete patches of mussels, periphery marked with gorgonians/sponges on
 top of local high points. Areas in SW have anemones on rocks.
 0440: collecting rocks with sponges? on it, several amphipods (at minimum 3)
 on it – port biobox
 0449: suctioning off sponges X=1573, Y=3037, 102°. Lollipops are present-
 suctioned one, stopped 0504, suction sampler 2 used
 0507: leaving site
 0513: Arrive at flange, marker 25 X=1570, Y=3013, 180°
 0529: Mosaic flange
 0541: finish mosaic
 0543: setting down in front of flange. X=1567, Y=2991, 045°
 0600: leaving flange area, heading to marker 22

0624: approaching extinct/fossil chimneys, very short and nondescript, no flow visible. X=1601, Y=3120, 001° depth=1892

0628: Chimney X=1603, Y=3152, 001°. Around 20m south of Marker 22, diffuse flow, mussels at base

0631: target 10 at chimney X=1602, Y=3164, 359° at southern end of northern end of the site “twin towers” (see drawing page 42), white on the chimneys, diffuse flow, one vent read over 159°C

0640: Eosipho-like gastropod, white polynoid, austinograea

0643: alvinocaris, mirocaris

0646: polynoid, crab. Abundant megafauna on chimneys, 90% ifremeria, a few mussels, lots of shrimp.

0701: scale worms

0707: alvinellids? Chemical sniffer X=1602, Y=3167, 336°

0725: Site officially called the “Spires of St. James”

0736: looking at spire with alvinellids X=1603, Y=3168, 313°

0742: collecting a spire – collapsed, collection failed

0743: collecting a spire again

0745: **shift change Tommy on**

0759 White scale worm slurped

0805 another white worm, got away

0833 done worm hunting

0837 exploring chimney complex, trying to get to white chimney

0845 worms on backside of complex

0858 enough worms

0902 heading to M22

0904 M22, X=3489, Y=5618, heading 226

0914 trying echem in ifrem

0923 trying echem in mussels

0939 echem in mussels, T=4.3

0945 resetting nav

0953 moved around structure, collected small chimney

1000 circling structure, side opp mkr, lots of ifrem, shrimp, worms, mussels. Mkr side, more sparse. Site description: assorted spires of all sizes, most shimmering, some black smoke. Might be good for a major.

1007 Surveying W of M22. Hill, lots of debris, looks like a land slide. Heading 274, no bio or vents. .5 m from M22, 10m from struct.

1010 N 10m, X=1586, Y=3185, 34m from M22, still just talus

1013 heading 90 (east), back toward structure, dead shells

1020 X=1610, Y=3185, still heading east

1022 found some flanges and chimneys. 15m E of M22, X=1610, Y=3182, heading 155. Live and dead mussels, snails, shrimp, diffuse flow, alvinellid, scale worms, Target 12, not very useful, lots of rust

1028 chimneys near flange, ifrem, mussels, not very active

1032 temp in small chimneys, T=50.6, chem. In same area. Temp near mussels
 =11C, chem. Scans T=61.2C
 1052 going around chimney, back at M22
 1059 heading S.E., exploring
 1106 at St. James spire, line of old spires that runs from St. James to little spire,
 mostly dead, some still active, mussels, ifrem
 1115 M27, bed of live and dead mussels
 1124 M26 X=1605, Y322n of marker 26
 1153 heading to marker 24 sw
 1202 marker 27 dead mussel shells
 1236 looking for area of sponges and anemones
 finally found some
 1343 pulling out marker 45 x=1544 y=3045
 1355 mosaic 3m alt. Changed to 3.5 –4 m pixelfly
 1417 scorio

1556: **shift change Kevin on**
 1559: Scan #35, temp=2.6°C
 1604: Scan #38, temp=3.0°C, *scans done in triplicate
 1610: Scan #42, temp=2.6°C
 1612: Sponge with amphipod associates
 1616: Scan #45, temp=2.6°C
 1627: At marker 39 X=1544, Y=3043, 263°
 1635: At marker 38 X=1542, Y=3041
 1636: Scan #48, temp=7.1°C in shimmering water
 1640: anemone
 1642: bacteria
 1645: Shrimp, not exactly like mirocaris, has stalked eyes. Scan #51,
 temp=6.0°C
 1652: Scan #54, temp=2.8°C
 1659: Scan #57
 1704: Organism looks like amphipod with 6 long legs (think daddy long legs)
 and a long pair of antennae. Scan #60
 1721: Scan #63, temp=2.5°C, scanner not appearing to work correctly
 1811: collecting rock with lollipop and anemone X=1540, Y=3046, 286° into
 port biobox
 1824: Collecting shrimp with suction sampler X=1533, Y=3045, 262°
 1837: Collecting rock with anemones on it. Same X, Y in port biobox
 1844: Heading south to marker 14
 1852: X=1531, Y=2997, 278°. Flanged structure, looks like shelf fungus on trees
 1857: Sediment and small chimney at base of hill
 1900: diffuse flow from top of chimney X=1517, Y=2995, 280°. Smoke out top,
 bottom 90% dead
 1908: white chimneys with alvinellids, shrimp X=1517, Y=3003, 237°

1910: X=1517, Y=3001, 236°. Target 16: base of slope; sedimented diffuse flow upslope to west, field of old spires with active tops and flanges, biota=alvinellids, shrimp are dominants, no snails or mussels

1918: placing marker 40 on top of spire X=1511, Y=3000, 239°

1921: White scaleworm

1923: target 17 where marker 40 is

1925: encircling periphery of chimney field, isolated very occasional snails, one mussel, lots of shrimp, alvinellids on smoking chimneys by marker 40

1927: small black smoker on side of chimney structure

1929: tons of snails on chimney wall SW 10m of marker 40 *may want chemistry X=1502, Y=2995 appears to be southern limit of vent field

1945: **shift change Kevin off Tommy on**

1950 lone chimney, fairly inactive, X=1503, Y=2930

1952 slurping scale worm

1956 more chimneys W, X=1503, Y=2925, not very active

2000 at M14, X=1490, Y=2993, heading=256

2004 preparing to collect major, small chimney on larger, dead chimney. Beehivish, not much smoke, T=294, yellow major #2

2036 slope near vents, X=1491, Y=2918, bacterial mats, tubeworms, mussels, anemones

2044 scooping small black things from sed

2059 heading down slope NE, looking for sed pockets

2110 heading to M24

2114 spoon worm, X=1506, Y=2933, bare slope, some rust, white filled cracks

2118 moving to image worms

2127 trying to suck worms from holes

2138 heading to M24

2144 X=1516, Y=2955, assorted dead stuff on slope

2149 flanges and chimneys, X=1534, Y=2976, diffuse flow beneath flange, abundant alvinellids, scale worms, mosaic site. Thick bio-film ? and tubes from terrabellids on the side of the flange structure

2306 heading to M24

2333 at M24, collecting bio samples, X=1565, Y=3046

2338 taking temp in lower mussels, T=6.6C, interface with ifrem, T=7.9C, Ifrem T=21.2C, deeper in ifrem, T=24.9

2343 interface with Alvin, T=28.6

2348 T=27.4C interface x=1566 y=3046
in mussels above snails 12.4C
area with Ifremeria, Alviniconcha, and Bathymodiolus
top of Alviniconcha 23.4C
bottom left 21.9C
in Ifremeria clump 16.4C
marker 24 community on rock/boulder x=1565 y=3044 d=1886 h=193

0003 trying to collect

0011 collecting Alviniconcha, mussels, Ifremeria crabs in starboard biobox

0022 Alviniconcha under Ifremeria
taking pics of crab feeding frenzy
fantastic video on pilot cam

0040 going to marker 36 to check on snail clearing
both snails have filled in

0056 knocking snails of again "Dara's racetrack"
going to "windows" target 9

0120 renamed "Dara's Smoking Hole" x=1562 y=3037 d=1882 h=120

0128 blue major #3 above hole in flow

0136 white major #1 in hole

0144 heading North

0205 looking around St James' Spire for active smoking (Ha Ha) x=1600
y=3169
near marker 22

0218 Just south of marker rust spire with heavy venting and mussels
knocking over spire to get to flow

0222 T=267.2C in hole

0234 red major #4 in hole
cleaning drawer

0244 off bottom leaving

DIVE 162 Tu'I Malila
-21.989275 -176.568071

6/21/05 GMT

- 1731: **on bottom, Kevin on**
1740: stick sponges X=1575, Y=3033, 123°
1745: Chem scanning sponge
1756: Approaching thermometer site-marker 45. Tons of ifremeria with some mussels covered in Olgasolaris and Lepetodrilus, a few crabs, small patch of large alvinoconcha right at lip of smoking hole
1807: deploying thermometer array T1 X=1573, Y=3053, 132°, d=1883
1814: pulled pin, putting 1st thermometer pair in the hole, thermometer #3 with T1 float on it (White-float).
1819: deploying 2nd thermometer pair above hole. One end (short) on top of mussel, other end (long) between alvinoconcha. White-no-float near mussel and alvinoconcha right on edge.
1832: White-no-float fell over, repositioning
1835: repositioning white-no-float to right of hole in between snail (short) and mussel (long)
1840: positioning thermometer #2 with PSU float (=grey-float) on edge of bed pointing inwards (right side Jason facing 123°) between Ifremeria on both ends.
1846: positioning last thermometer between edge and hole, both ends in alvinoconcha = Grey-no-float, in mussels on one end
1853: temp-probing near grey-no-float and chemical scan
1854: Chemical scan 0-9, temp=3.5°C
1859: Chemical scan 10-19, temp=17-24 between grey-no-float and the hole above the bed in the water column
1902: chemical scan 20-29, same position as above
1905: chemical scan 30-39, between white-no-float and grey-float, temp=28.6-31.1 right in the snails
1909: chemical scan 40-49, near white-no-float about 1-2 inches off the ground, temp=7.2-11.7
1913: chemical scan 50-59 near white-no-float right on the ifremeria temp=3.4-4.0
1925: background chemical scan 60-69 temp=2.6°
1926: background chemical scan 70-79 temp=2.6°
1947: at snail races x=1561, y=3050 depth=1888 243° Marker 36
Shift change Kevin off, Tommy on

1953 Ifrem. Replaced Alvin. at racetrack.
1959 Temp @ bottom of ifrem = 22.5
1 last Alvin T=25.8
2009 middle of ifrem, right side T=14.2
2010 center, top of shells T=12.9

2013 upper right T=10.7
 2014 upper right, by mussels-ifrem interface T=12.7
 2016 mussels T=9.9
 2019 rock beneath ifrem T=21.7
 2021 displaced ifrem, bottom of patch T=31.7
 2022 hole from displaced ifrem, next to another T=?
 2027 chem, rock beneath ifrem, near Alvin
 2034 setting up at mosaic field, heading 134, M44, doing T @ C
 2100 mosaic at M44
 pt1 in mussels (10), 2 alvin, 1 ifrem T=4.4, scan 110-
 pt 2 heading 132, edge of 1 alvin, 3 mussels T=8.5-5.7 scan 120-
 pt3 clump of Alvin T=6.3-11.7, scan 130-
 pt4 2 mussels, 1 Alvin, bare rock T=7.9-5.4 scan 140-
 2115 pt5 edge of ifrem and bare rock T=3.4-3.7 scan 150-
 pt 6 bare rocks, 2 white scaleworms T=2.6-2.8 scan 160-
 pt7 ifrem patch T=3.6-7.8 scan 170-
 pt 8 mussels, ifrem T=4.5-4.6 scan 180-
 2208 pt18 patch of ifrem T=11.3-6.4 scan 280-
 pt19 anemone, bare rock T=4.5-5.0 scan 290-
 pt20 bare rock w/ whitish stain T=3.9-4.2 scan 300-
 pt21 patch of ifrem-edge w/bare rock T=4.4-4.0 scan 310-
 pt22 bare rock w/ white coating T=4.4-4.0 scan 320
 2230 collected rock with large white tubeworm
 2235 pt 23 clump of Alvin-black, correlate chem./Temp with color? T=5.8
 scan 330-
 pt 24 edge of ifrem and rock-ifrem w/barnacles T=3.3-3.7 scan 340-
 pt 25 bare rock, close to terebelid T=3.0 scan 350-
 pt 26 mussels by ifrem
 2245 pt 27 alvin patch T=10.5-16.3 scan 370-
 pt28 ifrem-alvin interface T=7.1-5.7 scan 380-
 pt 29 ifrem T=4.1-4.5 scan 390-
 pt30 ifrem T=3.7-5.0 scan 400-
 pt 31 ifrem with white coating T=3.6-4.2 scan 410-
 pt32 sediment T=4.0-4.1 scan 420-
 pt33 alvin. T=3.5-4.0 scan 430-
 pt 34 alvin T=5.6-7.1 scan 440-
 pt 35 ifrem surrounded by Alvin, interface T=6.1-7.4 scan 450-
 pt 36 ifrem-sed interface, white coating T=4.4-4.7 scan 460-
 2316 pt 37 ifrem T=3.8-4.2 scan 470-
 pt 38 ifrem T=5.0-7.0 scan 480-
 pt 39 ifrem, mussels and bare rock with barnacles T=5.5-6.3 scan 490-
 pt 40 T=? scan 500-
shift change Gabby on
 2347 scan 560 water scan
 scan 570 water

2357	#46	scan 580	T=5.9C	Alviniconcha on rock with small barnacles
2359	47	scan 590	4.9-5.8	edge of rock next to Eosipho
	48	scan 600	4.8-10.0	Ifremeria
	49	scan 610	3.9-4.1	top of Ifremeria and small mussels
	50	scan 620	4.7-5.0	left of Ifremeria next to rocks some Eosipho
	51	scan 630	5.5-5.9	bare rock few Mirocaris
	52	scan 640	7.0-9.5	Alviniconcha
0017	53	scan 650	4.2-6.0	side of rock near Alviniconcha
	54	scan 660	8.2-13.2	Alviniconcha
	55	scan 670	8.1-8.6	Alviniconcha
	56	scan 680	8.7-10.6	Alviniconcha
	56	scan 690	4.7-7.3	same location
0037	moving near marker 43			
	base of marker at edge of Alviniconcha and rock			
	57	scan 700	3.6-5.0	
	58	scan 710	26.8-28.3	in Alviniconcha
	59	scan 720		same
	60	scan 730	3.5-4.3	bare rock
	61	scan 740	3.8-4.0	bare rock
	62	scan 750	7.6-12.5	mussels, Ifremeria, rocks, Alviniconcha
	63	scan 760	4.8-5.2	mixed patch mostly Alviniconcha
	64	scan 770	12.8	edge of rock and Ifremeria in mixed patch
	65	scan 780	4.8-13.1	on mussel among Ifremeria and rocks
	66	scan 790	3.8-4.1	rocks
	67	scan 800	3.4-3.8	boulder
	68	scan 810	3.6	lower boulder
	69	scan 820	3.7-6.2	rock on edge of mussels and Ifremeria
	70	scan 830	10.1-12.8	Ifremeria and Eosipho
	71	scan 840	17.5-19.7	Ifremeria and Alviniconcha
	72	scan 850	4.3-6.2	Ifremeria
	73	scan 860	6.8-10.5	Ifremeria
	74	scan 870	5.4	close to mussels
	75	scan 880	3.5-3.9	rock near scale worm
	76	scan 890	3.6	on rock with bacterial mat?
	77	scan 900	3.2	rock in sediment
	78	scan 910	5.4-6.0	Ifremeria
	79	scan 920	3.5-3.7	rock
	pick up and more 3m			
	80	scan 930	9.5-10.9	mussels and Ifremeria near marker
	42			
	81	scan 940	3.7-4.2	mussels and Ifremeria

0225	82	scan 950	3.1-3.3	sediment
	83	scan 960	3.3-3.4	reddish sediment
0232	84	scan 970	3.5-4.0	left of marker of boulder
		cleaning electrodes		
		moving to new site marker 45		
		0259	x=1544 y=3043 d=1884 h=253	
	location12	scan 980	3.2	bare rock next to gorgonian?
	13	scan 990	3.5-3.7	between rocks
	14	scan 0	2.8-4.8	rocks
	15	scan 10	2.6-2.7	more rocks
	16	scan 20	3.4-3.5	
0326	17	scan 30	8.9-?	x=1544 y=3044 rocks falling
	18	scan 40	3.1-3.5	rocks
	19	scan 50	11.2-12.6	marker 39 slipped
	20	scan 60	3.8-4.5	
	21	scan 70	7.2-10.6	
	22	scan 80	4.8	
	23	scan 90	3.2-4.0	

03:50 **Gabby off/Kevin on**

0404:	24	Scan 100, t=2.7° on stick sponge, *scan 100 was repeated (=scan 110)
0411:	25	Scan 120, t=3.5° on stick sponge
0415:	26	Scan 130, t=2.9° on lollipop
0419:	27	Scan 140, t=2.6-2.9° on stick sponge
0424:	28	Scan 150, t=3.0 on anemone
0433:	29	Scan 160, t=3.0 on stick sponge
0436:	30	Scan 170, t=2.9-4.4 on anemone
0439:	31	Scan 180, t=5.9-6.2 on anemone
0448:	32	Scan 190, t=2.5 on coral
0452:	33	Scan 200, t=2.7 in crack on lollipop
0455:	34	Scan 210, t=2.6 on stick sponge
0505:	35	Scan 220, t=2.6 on seafloor
0511:	36	Scan 230, t=2.6 in crevice
0517:	37	Scan 240, t=3.0 in crevice by marker 39
	38	Scan 250, t=3.1
0544:	39	Scan 260, t=2.6
	40	Scan 270, t=2.7
0558:	41	Scan 280, t=3.2-3.6 in crevice with anemones
0608:	42	Scan 290, t=4.0
0612:	43	Scan 300, t=2.6
0616:	44	Scan 310, t=2.6 background seawater scan
0623:		heading to mushroom flange
0642:		approaching mushroom flange X=1534, Y=2975, 040°
0650:		positioned for chemistry X=1534, Y=2977, 068°
0701:	01	Scan 320, t=8.0-19.5 edge of flange
0703:	02	Scan 330, t=3.1-3.7 on flange – rust part, shrimps with polynoids

0706: 03 Scan 340, t=12.7-13.5 under flange
 0707: 04 Scan 350, t=7.1 White and rust substrate with shrimps
 0710: 05 Scan 360, t=5.1 black and rust part
 0715: 06 Scan 370, t=4.5 white part
 0718: 07 Scan 380, t=5.5
 0720: 08 Scan 390, t=5.5 top of small flange
 0722: 09 Scan 400, t=8.7 edge of small flange
 0730: 10 Scan 410, t=13.0-18.2 on alvinellids. New position → X=1534, Y=2976, 029°
 0731: Scan 420 same site t=12.0-16.5
 0734: 11 Scan 430, t=5.2-11.5 edge of alvinellids flange
 0736: 12 Scan 440, t=3.3 middle of flange
 0739: 13 Scan 450, t=4.5 edge of brown deposit with shrimps
 0741: 14 Scan 460, t=4.5 on rust part
 0743: 15 Scan 470, t=3.5 on black part

shift change Kevin off, Tommy on

p18 scan 500- T=5.6-8.5 rock with white dep, new edge
 p19 scan 510- T=6.7-5.2 rock with white dep, near S. edge
 p20 scan 520- T=20.5-26.0 edge of flange, alvinelid tubes
 scan 530
 p21 scan 540 T=5.4-4.6 near rock overhang, with red coating
 p22 scan 550 T=3.5-8.0 white dep near flange edge
 p23 scan 560 T=6.2-5.2 white dep at flange edge, schrimp and scale
 worms
 p24 scan 570 T=4.2-3.5 rock w/ black and red coating
 0826 p25 scan 580 T=5.4-12.5 white dep, diff. flow
 p26 scan 590 T=3.5-3.9 rock w/ black coating
 0836 terrabelids in rocks w/ seds and tubes X=1534, Y=2979,
 Heading=128
 0840 scan 600 T=2.7 terrabellid tentacles
 collecting with slurp
 p27 scan 610 T=14.5-20.5 flange edge
 p28 scan 620 T=29.0 lower on flange, terrabelid
 p29 scan 630 T=3.0 under flange
 chemistry in white-filled cracks?
 0955 at M24, preparing for mussel pots
 1000 mussel pot f, Alvin.
 1016 arm problems, abandoning spot
 1040 pot F again, Alvin
 1054 crab feast on broken Alvin
 1101 next collection spot
 1113 pot E mussels
shift change Tommy off, Gabby on
 1200 letting Jason cool - Hydraulics overheating
 1204 recovering ring for F x=1564 y=3054

1213 taking pictures with scorpio Stephane
 1227 new mussel pot D Alviniconcha x=1562 y=3055 d=1986 h=142
 few Alviniconcha still in scar
 Ifremeria falling in
 Crabs move in fast
 1242 retrieving metal bar and ring
 1309 mussel pot C mussels x=1570 y=3046 d=1885 h=163
 retrieved ring
 1330 mussel pot B Ifremeria not working bad spot try again
 1342 x=1576 y=3049 d=1886 h=160 some mussels Ifremeria and Alviniconcha
 left in scar-a lot of bare rock
 1350 retrieving ring
 1421 mussel pot A x=1577 y=3045 d=1883 y=145
 Ifremeria –may have malfunctioned didn't release ring
 1429 moving toward marker 45?
 1436 trying to empty net into starboard bio box –has rock inside?
 1437 Oxygen down on chem sensor
 1454 at mosaic site to do chem
 looking for hotspots
 1458 44 scan 640 7.4-8.3
 45 scan 650 9.4-11.2
 46 scan 660 17.7-18.2 between rocks
 47 scan 670 12.3-12.9
 48 scan 680 14-15.1
 49 scan 690 6.2
 50 scan 700 4.2-4.7
 51 scan 710 4.6-7.1 rock with anemones
 52 scan 720 16.0-17.3
 53 scan 730 8.0-10.0
 1545 54 scan 740 5.4-11.5
 1554 55 scan 750 5.1-5.8
 15:56 **- shift change Gaby off /Kevin on**

 16:09 - Looking for fauna to collect
 16:15 - Collecting rock with small anemones
 16:23 - Suction sampling area X=1537, Y=3032, 269°
 17:11 - Collecting rocks with fauna on it
 17:16 - Collecting rock with Brisingid and coral on it
 17:26 - Collecting anemones on talus with basket net dumped into port biobox
 18:15 - Arrived at spires X=1607, Y=3161, 336°
 18:30 - Photo mosaic vertically “St. James Spires”; mosaicing and chemical
 sniffing
 19:14 - Location 00, Scan 760, T=2.9 background scan
 19:16 - Location 01, Scan 770, T=3.3-4.9 10cm from base of Ifremeria
 19:20 - Location 02, Scan 780, T=3.6-4.5 Bare rock iron stained
 19:23 - Location 03, Scan 790, T=3.3 on white part

19:28 - Location 04, Scan 800, T=4.0-4.9 on mussels
 19:30 - Location 05, Scan 810, T=4.6 on edge of rust part & white part
 19:34 - Location 06, Scan 820, T=6.8-7.4 midslope on Ifremeria
 19:35 - Location 06, Scan 830, T=8.7-9.9 Do over
 19:40 - Location 07, Scan 840, T=29.2-35.2 midslope on small white flange with polynoids
 19:46 - Location 08, Scan 850, T=2.8-3.6 on mussel, midslope on right
 shift change Kevin off, Tommy on

 1951 pt9 scan 860 T=10.4-21.7 edge of flange
 pt10 scan 870 T=3.3-7.2 in ifrem
 pt11 scan 880 T=2.9-3.2 in ifrem
 pt 12 scan 890 T=5.5-6.3 mussel, ifrem interface
 pt 13 scan 900 T=4.6-5.4 mussels
 pt14 scan 910 T=2.8-3.0 rock at top of chimney
 pt15 scan 920 T=10.0-20.5 top of diff. flow from chimney
 scan 930 T=77-89
 2049 Temp and chem. From sample site
 2056 scan 940 T=3.1-3.6 rusty mussels and ifrem
 2100 scan 950 T=4.8-8.2 ifrem
 2110 collecting mussels and ifrem in port side biobox from St James spire
 2117 heading to M24
 2201 at M24
 2210 chem and temp at sample site
 2215 bottom of ifrem on raceway, near Alvin
 scan 960 T=19.7-28.4
 scan 970 T=23.2-29.4
 2220 scan 980 T=46.5-51.1 under ledge
 scan 990 T=3.9 rock under ledge
 2224 scan 0 T=3.1 rock with ifrem (e-chem filename J2-162-B)
 2226 scan 10 T=5.2-5.4 lower on rock, near crack
 2231 scan 20 T=3.8 in ifrem
 2236 scan 30 T=13.3-11.6 in ifrem by Alvin
 2250 clearing ifrem to find Alvin beneath
 2254 T near Alvin=14.1
 2259 Moving to 24 for collections
 2319 collecting mussels , Ifremeria stbd biobox
 (off bottom 23:44)

Dive 162 - additional notes from Kevin Zelnio's notebook on mussel potting at TM

- 1040: Mussel pot F, ifremeria dominant. Aborted Ifremeria, looking at alvinoconcha.
- 1047: Retry mussel pot F on alvinoconcha, successful, several crabs jumped in ring. Can smell broken snails flesh from distance??
- 1059: Brow cam zoom in on ring, some ifremeria underneath alvinoconcha, 5-7 alvinoconcha left. X=1564, Y=3052, 160°.
- 1113: Trying mussel pot E on mussels
- 1123: Successful, lots of mussels hanging out of pot, around 10 mussels or so left in ring, a couple of alvinoconcha under mussels, down to rock, one alvinoconcha fell in bucket, another is resting on top of pot
- 1229: Collecting alvinoconcha in mussel pot D, went in deep
- 1233: Broke anti-rotation bar
- 1235: Down to bare rock, 7-10 alvinoconcha left, a few ifremeria at bottom
- 1308: Trying mussel pot C on mussels, mussel pot slid a little down the side of the rock but appears to have enclosed the mussels
- 1315: Lots of mussels left in ring, rock in upper left corner of ring, 20-25 mussels left, nothing under the mussels but more mussels here
- 1330: Collecting ifremeria in mussel pot B, bordered by alvinoconcha and bathymodiolus on the lower left
- 1336: Not deep enough, repositioning
- 1340: Found new position, pot closed
- 1346: Alvinoconcha on bottom, 7-10 ifremeria left, around 7 alvinoconcha on right side, bare rock. X=1576, Y=3048, 146°
- 1408: Collecting ifremeria in mussel pot A, surrounded by alvinoconcha on left, rock on right
- 1412: Collection aborted, not deep enough
- 1418: Mussel pot fell, bag looks slightly off the lip
- 1420: New collection for ifremeria, mussels on left rock on right, ring didn't fire, recovering with ring intact, 2 ifremeria on outside of pot fell off outside bucket though, didn't make it all the way through, tons of snails at bottom

DIVE 163 Abe

-20.763123 -176.191279

6/23/05 GMT

Gabby on

- 1405 marker A
looking for Stacy's larvae traps
x=7820 y=7779 d=2142 h=265
possible periphery site
- 1417 found them x=7861 y=7765 d=2147 h=209
- 1419 setting down crate with thermister
- 1423 going back to marker A
- 1432 looking for possible crab trap sites
- 1448 target 24 crab trap x=7839 y=7765 d=2153 h=77
rocky peaks with mussels, galethiids and bythograids
about halfway between marker A and larvae traps
- 1458 looking for snail derby site
- 1500 marker 16
- 1506 x=7834 y=7777 d=2154 h=272
possible site clearing off surface T=24.4C in Ifremeria
only two Alviniconcha T=24.6C
- 1515 knocking snails off top layer bare rock under
no layer of Alviniconcha under Ifremeria
looking for new site
- 1521 going North to target 10

shift change Gabby off/Kevin on

- 1636: at rich bio X=7825, Y=7977 140°. Mussel patches, lots of ifremeria but in small discrete patches on chimneys. Chimneys are white, not much rust, a few beehive structures
- 1645: Chimney with mussels interspersed with ifremeria, site is about 10m long north-south, diffuse flow no smokers
- 1647: large flange with several spires on it, only a few individual mussels scattered about, crabs anemone, diffuse flow
- 1650: mussel bed on chimney slope
- 1654: mussels on points/edges, ifremeria on slope.
- 1658: setting up for temp and chem.
- 1715: snail raceway X=7939, Y=7986, 253° d=2137, altitude=2.1
- 1721: 01 Scan 00 t=8.5-10.0 on ifremeria
- 1726: 02 scan 10 t=18.2 on crab
- 1737: flicking snails off chimney-ifremeria and alviniconcha, mostly alviniconcha.
- 1741: frame grab of culled site after culling (at 52nd second)
- 1744: scorpio frame grab of culled site

1749:	view of chimney zoomed out			
1847:	mosaic site from ABE-marker 53, X=7805,y=7804, 288°			
1903:	01 scan 20 t=2.9-4.1 in barnacles			
1906:	02 scan 30 t=4.9-5.8 crevice, shimmering water			
1910:	03 scan 40 t=2.5 stick sponge			
1911:	03 scan 50 t=2.5 rescan on stick sponge			
1915:	04 scan 60 t=2.8 in crevice/rubble			
1924:	paralomis			
1925:	05 scan 70 t=2.5 stick sponge			
1928:	06 scan 80 t=2.7 rubble			
1933:	fish hanging out with barnacles			
1935:	07 scan 90 t=3.5 barnacles			
1940:	08 scan 100 t=3.2 rock			
1951:	09 scan 110 t=3.0			
....				
2356	9	scan 310	6.2-6.6	in mussels and Ifremeria
	10	scan 320	5.2-7.0	rock
	10	scan 330	6.7-7.7	redo scan on different scale
	11	scan 340	5.9-6.4	rock close to Eosipho and Ifremeria
	12	scan 350	4.0-4.3	barnacles
	13	scan 360	5.0-5.9	between Alviniconcha, Ifremeria,
				mussels
	14	scan 370	5.5-6.9	Ifremeria
0016	15	scan 380	4.6-12.6	Alviniconcha
	15	scan 390	13.9-15.1	1 μ A scale
	15	scan 400	15.5-17.5	10 μ A scale
	16	no scan	73.9	rock between Alviniconcha too hot
				for scan
	17	scan 410	12.4-16.4	Alviniconcha
	18	scan 420	3.8-4.1	Alviniconcha under Ifremeria
	19	scan 430	8.7-23.9	Alviniconcha
	20	scan 440	21.8-22.7	Alviniconcha near Ifremeria
	21	scan 450	26.3-35.5	on rock between Alviniconcha
	22	scan 460	4.6-5.8	Ifremeria surrounded by
				Alviniconcha
	23	scan 470	40.6-43.3	bedrock with Paralvinella
	24	scan 480	6.7	Alviniconcha
	25	scan 490	42.1-46.6	edge of rock and Alviniconcha
0112	26	scan 500	10.4-13.1	Alviniconcha
	27	scan 510	3.7-4.2	
	28	scan 520	4.3-4.5	Ifremeria
	29	scan 530	24.6-25.4	Alviniconcha
	30	no scan	103.9-105.6	rock
0127	31	scan 540	21.8-31.0	Alviniconcha
	32	scan 550	4.6-5.6	Ifremeria
	33	scan 560	4.0-4.7	edge of Ifremeria and rock

	34	scan 570	20.2-20.9	small patch of Ifremeria among Alviniconch
	35	scan 580	7.8-9.4	mussel and shrimp
	36	scan 590	12.9-14.1	edge between mussels and snails
0153	37	scan 600	15.3-17.9	Alviniconcha
	38	scan 610	9.1-11.0	between Alviniconcha and Ifemeria
	39	scan 620	5.2-5.9	Ifremeria
	40	scan 630	11.0-13.7	Alviniconcha
	41	scan 640	4.5-5.2	mussels on rock
0200	moving closer to marker 47			
	42	scan 650	7.3-11.6	rock between Alviniconcha and Ifemeria
	43	scan 660	5.3-7.7	Ifremeria
	wriggle probe			
0234	44	scan 670	2.9-3.4	rock and mussels
	45	scan 680	6.9-8.3	rock mussel Ifremeria Alviniconcha
	46	scan 690	14.9-26.8	Alviniconcha
	47	scan 700	6.6-10.0	Ifremeria surrounded by Alviniconcha
	48	scan 710	4.1-5.4	on rock with Ifremeria
	49	scan 720	5.8-6.5	mussels and Ifremeria
	50	scan 730	5.3-6.1	mussels and anemones
	51	scan 740	4.3-6.1	mussels
	52	scan 750	6.8-8.1	bare rock
	53	scan 760	3.8-4.0	rock with barnacles
0300	54	scan 770	4.9-10.0	under overhang rock nest Ifremeria mussels
	55	scan 780	3.8-4.3	edge of rock near mussels problem?
	56	scan 790	3.9-4.1	rock with barnacles
0312	57	scan 800	4.3-4.5	mussels
	58	scan 810	8-28.7	rock near Ifremeria
	59	scan 820	10.6-16.4	Ifremeria next to mussels
	60	scan 830	4.3-5.8	rock
	61	scan 840	4.4-4.8	mussels
	62	scan 850	5.3-5.8	base of marker 47 on rock near Ifremeria
0327	63	scan 860	6.8-8.8	mussels and snails
	64	scan 870	3.2-3.4	rock
	65	scan 880	9.1-11.6	Ifremeria
	66	scan 890	5.3-9.6	mussels
0338	67	scan 900	3.8-4.1	barnacle near Ifremeria and Eosipho
	68	scan 910	4.7	crack in rock near mussels and barnacles
	69	scan 920	4.0-4.1	Ifremeria rock and mussels
0356	looking around for mussel pot sites			

shift change Gabby off Kevin on

0527 temp in ring on sediment southern edge 4.4-4.7C
location 73 scan 970 4.8-4.9
0534 74 scan 980 6.8-7.4 southern edge inside scar
0536 75 scan 990 20.1-22.0 western edge inside scar

0538 shooting pixel fly of scar
0546 picking up ring

additional Mussel pot notes from 163:

0405: at mosaic site near marker 47 X=7824, Y=7766, 270°, d=2144. MP-D
over mussels. Barnacles, mirocaris and paralomis seen. Slight slip on
ratchet. Ifremeria to the left, rock to the bottom & top, mussels on right.
0411: rock in pot, ring couldn't be taken off, picked up and placed in bucket with
ring
0413: bare rock, little left, no mussels left, no other species under mussels
0425: MP-E on ifremeria patch next to MP-D scar surrounded by rock to the left
and bottom, mussels top and right some mussels and 1 alvinoconcha
mixed in, miracaris
0428: string broke, ring releases failed, collection failed, everything fell out of
bag
0434: taking pixelflys of MP-D site
0453: setting up for temp and chem. scan on ifremeria patch
0459: location 70 mussel pot site for MP-C scan on ifremeria scan #930 t=8.1-
10.0
0501: rescan, 940 t=10.0-11.1
0503: location 71 15-20cm to the left of last scan on ifremeria, scan 950 t=7.5-
10.8, location 72 scan 960 t=6.0-6.8
0509: MP-C on ifremeria patch, bordered by other ifremeria all around,
mirocaris seen
0513: one ring didn't release, will try to release manually with manipulator arm
0517: manual release worked
0519: MP-C has rock in it as well
0520: Bare rock, 6 small alvinoconcha at bottom, nothing else
0527: temp in ring on sediment t=4.4-4.7, location 73 scan 970 t=4.8-4.9
southern edge
0534: location 74 scan 980 northern edge t=6.8-7.4
0536: western edge of inside ring, location 75 scan 990 22.0-20.1
0538: shooting pixelfly of ring
0546: picking up the ring
0600: location 76 scan 00 t=4.4
0602: scan 10 t=4.4 another scan at same site
0604: location 77 scan 20 t=5.3

0611: captured paralomis, put in port biobox
 0624: coming down to pot up some ifremeria X=7826, Y=7765, 304°
 depth=2148
 0629: 78 scan 30 t=5.8 on ifremeria, next mussel pot site
 0633: 79 scan 40 t=7.0-7.9
 0650: MP-F on ifremeria patch, surrounded by other ifremeria
 0655: one release didn't go off, trying to trigger release manually
 0701: one ifremeria on mussel pot outside, several ifremeria left over, a few
 alviniconcha on bottom, bare rock on bottom, a few mussels on bottom,
 crabs invaded
 0713: 80 scan 50 t=42.6-43.1 in MP-F scar
 0716: 81 scan 60 t=11.5-20.4

shift change Jeff on

07:54:49 Mussel pot B used to collect Alvin. (white snails). Mostly Avlin. at bottom
 after MP collection. Approximately 17 snails at 2 layers – bottom half of
 ring. At top half just bare rock. After collection temperature = 20.4°C.
 Scans 60-90.
 08:38:40 MP A used to collect mussels at 08:59. Scan 100 at 0912, temperature =
 5.7°C in center of ring A.
 09:05 Slurped worms from ring A
 09:15 At 11 o'clock in ring A, temperature=7.2°C, scan 120

no notes taken

shift change Gabby on

1219 chimney field
 looking for vertical chimney with bio to mosaic
 1226 possible site x=7914 y=7994 d=2141 n=173
 1248 shimmering pool x=7927 y=7985 d=22141 h=173
 shrimp around edge
 taking pictures
 1326 marker 32 Dara's Christmas Tree?
 1342 mosaicing spire x=7914 y=7994 d=2143 h=190
 1351 getting ready for chemistry starting at bottom and working up
 position

1	scan 140	5.0-6.5	on rock near lip to right of crab
2	scan 150	7.5-9.7	clump of Ifremeria
3	scan 160	18.9-21.6	2 o 3 dark Alviniconcha and crab
4	scan 170	6.6-7.1	scale worms on rock in crevice
5	scan 180	4.6-4.9	rock
1422	6	scan 190	7.5-8.1 mussels under rock
	7	no scan	123.0-219.0 white rock edges Alvinellids
1431	8	scan 200	8.5 Ifremeria some dark Alviniconcha

	9	scan 210	8.6-9.9	dark Alviniconcha surrounded by Ifremeria
1443	10	scan 220	5.7-6.4	rock with barnacles
	11	scan 230	3.8-4.3	rock higher up with barnacles
	12	scan 240	6.8-11.8	Ifremeria clump
	13	scan 250	7.3-9.6	Ifremeria edge of clump
	14	scan 260	5.4-6.1	rock with barnacles
	15	scan 270	9.6-10.3	Ifremeria
	16	scan 280	6.5-7.1	barnacles on rock
	17	scan 290	6.0-6.5	very top of spire
1519	18	scan 300	3.1-3.4	bare rock top left
1521	19	scan 310	3.4-3.9	rock ledge
	end of chem on spire mosaic			
1530	heading to snail raceway			
	<u>shift change Gabby Off/ Tommy on</u>			
1548	snail raceway, X=7940, Y7985, heading 256, frame grab and scorpio			
1557	temp and chem.			
1639	preparing to scoop			
1643	scooping ifrem, trying for brown			
1647	scooping more mussels			
1650	mussels			
1657	scooping snails that fell at beginning of dive, stb			
1700	knocking off snails, looking for Alvin			
1756	collected Alvin, X=7935, Y=7987, heading 215, stb			
1842	at M17, X=7833, Y7756, M=231			
1853	collecting alving at marker A or 24? X=7838, Y=7767, heading 290, depth 2142, M51			
1904	bottom left side of mosaiced large Alvin patch, severely impacted by collection. Alvin collected in port biobox			

DIVE 164 Kilo Moana
-20.053064 -176.133542

6/25/05 GMT

Gabby on

- 1103 marker 29
- 1130 storing thermister location 11m from marker 6 h=296
- 1152 Gabby on/Jeff off
- 1155 looking for snails to collect
- 1219 very tall spire x=6938 y=10742 d=2606 h=191
~20m high with mussels, holthuroids
Target 12 good site for photo mosaic
- 1248 possible snail site x=6935 y=10731 h=012
still looking
- 1253 marker 4
- 1324 measure temp x=6944 y=10728 d=2618 h=071
in dark Alviniconcha 18.8-19.6C
open spot among Alviniconcha 20C
rock under Alviniconcha patch 25.6C
Ifremeria 12.5C
Alviniconcha near bare rock 8.9
- 1345 clearing and collecting into starboard bio box dark alviniconcha
x=6945 y=10733 d=2618 h=030
- 1409 T=12.6C
looking around
- 1420 new snail raceway x=6948 y=10731d=2618 y=014
T=32.1C Alviniconcha
9.8-12.3 Ifremeria between mussels and Alviniconcha
12.5-17.4C Alviniconcha near Ifremeria
17.6C lover Alviniconcha
- 1427 clearing raceway between marker and crab trap
- 1440 testing chem sensor
- 1446 putting out marker E x=6948 y=10731 h=009 d=2618
- 1454 putting out crab trap
heading to Stacy's mosaic site

shift change Tommy on

- 1625 M28, getting ready to drop markers for mosaic
- 1636 placed M3
- 1845 done mosaicing, positioning for bio sampling, sampling rocks with
anemones
- 1900 sampling, X=6967, Y=10663, heading 9
- 1907 slurping shells off a rock, anemones, gastropods, etc

shift change Jeff on

20:10 X=6960, Y=10640, Depth: 2623m – Stalk barnacles
20:25 X=6959, Y=10641, Depth: 2621m – Collected stalk barnacles from side of inactive chimney and placed in biobox #4 (port side box). Sample also has two mussels.
20:44 X=6959, Y=10640, Depth: 2623m – Collected 2, possibly 3, stalk barnacles and rock/chimney? These were placed in port biobox.
20:46 X=6959, Y=10640, Depth: 2623m – Collected manipulator full of stalk barnacles and placed into port biobox.
20:52 X=6959, Y=10640, Depth: 2623m – Collected more stalk barnacles and placed into port biobox.
20:58 X=6960, Y=10641, Depth: 2624m – Scorpio of scale worms on side of chimney.
21:16 X=6959, Y=10640, Depth: 2620m – Scorpio of worms/shrimp on chimney.
21:46 X=6954, Y=10622, Depth: 2628m – Temperature measurement of Alviniconcra on pillar. First site = 10.1°C and 2nd site = 8.5°C and 3rd site = 10°C
22:04 MP C, without anti-rotation bar and outer ring, used to collect black Alviniconcra on side of pillar. Temperature of scar at site 1 = 12.4°C, at site 2 = 9.5°C and at site 3 (above rock) = 6.3°C.
22:16 Heading to marker 2.
22:22 Near marker 2 – mosaic pillar with Scorpio (vertical profile: up line and then down line).
22:36 X=6947, Y=10632, Depth: 2623m – Deployed marker D at site of mosaic, 5-10m south of marker 2.
22:39 Placed rock with rust into port biobox.
22:46 Scorpio of sea star.
22:54 At J2-140 #A marker.
22:59 Temperature of site for MP; site 1 = 2.6°C, site 2 = 2.6°C (temperature taken in mussels). At base of mussel, white covered snails; temperature = 12.7°C.

shift change Gabby on

2349 looking at scar
2351 retrieving ring going to marker 4?
2357 marker D resetting nav
0015 marker E
snail race Alviniconcha back
0020 Picking up crab trap but in port bio box

0027 collecting Ifremeria and mussels x=6943 y=10722 d=2619 h=008
0045 looking for mussel pot sites
0101 going to mosaic tall spire x=6943 y=10724 d at top=2605 h=359
multiple scans up and down

0249 finish mosaic
0257 marker E snail raceway
clearing snails again h=51
T=10.8C on Alviniconcha
Higher and to the right on Alviniconcha 12.7C
Trying to knock off ony Alviniconcha
0315 heading to marker 6
taking more pics of spre before we go
0334 taking frame grab of snail raceway we didn't look at
x=6945 y=10731 h=014 or x=6943 y=10732 h=058
0350 going to marker 29
past marker 29
4:01 **shift change kevin on**

4:36 deployed marker F
5:40 line 1 of mosaic
5:42 line 2 of mosaic
5:45 line 3 of mosaic
5:45 line 4 of mosaic
5:52 line 5 of mosaic
5:53 line 6 of mosaic
5:59 line 7 of mosaic
6:02 line 8 of mosaic
6:06 line 9 of mosaic
6:10 finished survey
6:22 fixed major yellow #2 in black smoker
6:27 temp. in orifice of black smoker = 30.2 C
6:30 left bottom

