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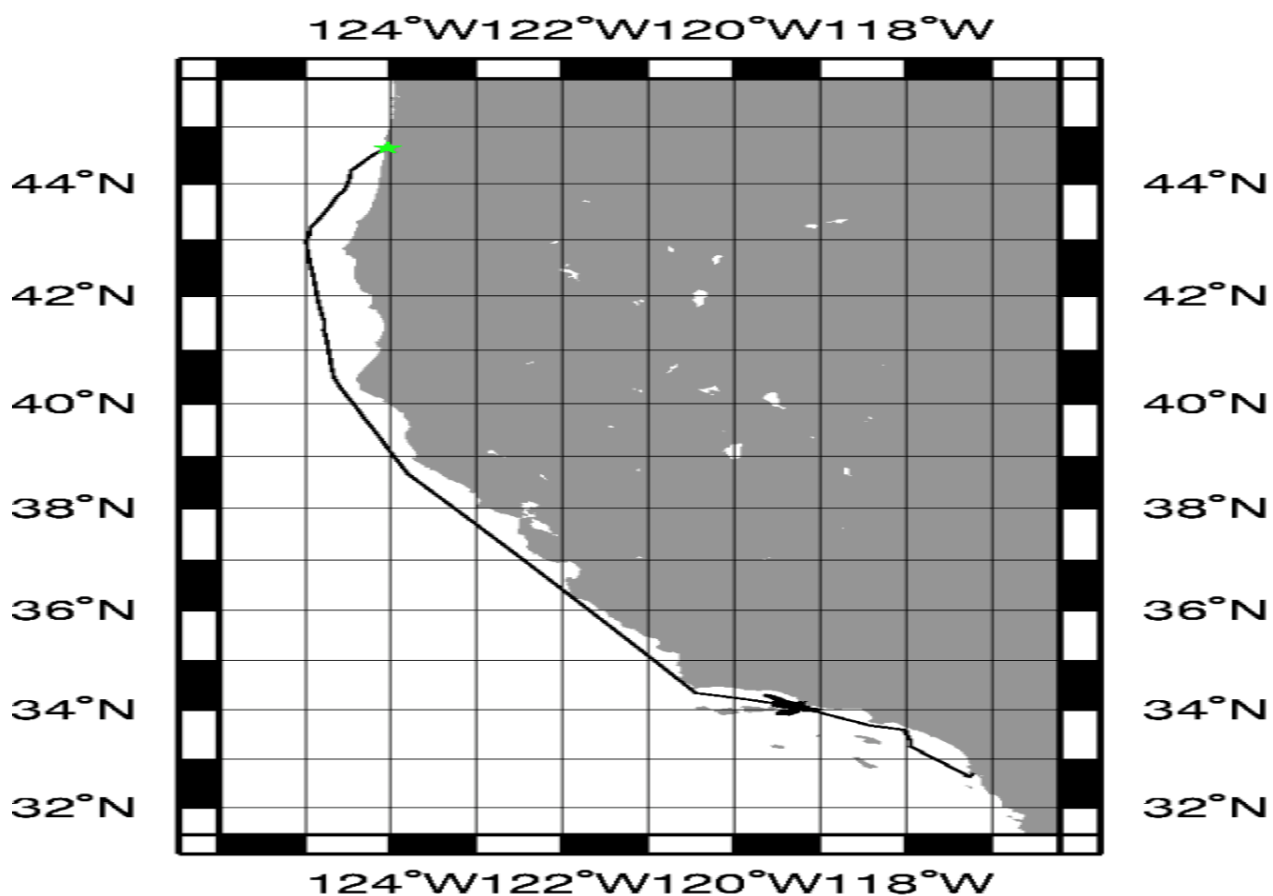
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R/V Maurice Ewing Data Reduction Summary

EW-0407 San Diego, CA – Newport, OR

Date	Julian Date	Time	Port
August 6, 2004	220	00:00:00	San Diego, California
August 18, 2004	231	17:21:50	Newport, Oregon



GMT 2004 Aug 20 00:52:58

TO DATE

Project Summary

DESCRIPTION

Background and Scientific Objectives

Installation of temporary Simrad 1002 shallow depth multibeam sonar and POS/MV, patch test, and multibeam survey of Eastern Santa Barbara channel for USGS.

Cruise Members

Science Party

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Ship's Science

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Cruise Notes

All data in this report is logged using GMT time and Julian days in order to avoid confusion with local time changes.

Hydrosweep

DS2 hydrosweep acquisition was solid during this cruise. On julian day 220 at 23:00, the 0407.hs sound velocity profile was entered in the DS2. No processing was done on the DS2 multibeam bathymetry

Throughout the cruise, there were small but frequent gaps in data acquisition as a result of new firmware and software installation on both the Ewing POS/MV and C-Nav global DGPS and associated tests.

Simrad multibeam data acquisition was excellent as well, although no statistics were accumulated. Pete Alleman and David Fitts of C&C Technologies processed the EM1002 data sets.

Gravity

No notes.

Magnetics

No data acquired.

Seismic Acquisition

No data acquired.

Data Logging

The R/V Maurice Ewing data logging system is run on a Sparc Ultra Enterprise Server. Attached are 48 serial ports via 3 16-port Digi International SCSI Terminal Servers. Generally, all data logged by the Ewing Data Acquisition System (DAS) is time stamped with the CPU time of the server, and broadcast to the Ewing network using UDP packet broadcasts. The CPU time of the server is synchronized once every half hour to a Datum UTC gps time clock.

GPS times are also time-tagged with cpu time, although the time of the GPS position is from the GPS fix itself.

The following tables describe the data instruments which performed logging during this cruise. The tables associated with the instruments describe logging periods and data losses for that instrument.

Time Reference

JOETIME

logging interval: 10 seconds
file id: tr3

Used as the CPU synchronization clock. This clock is polled once every ten seconds to synchronize the CPU clock of the data logger to UTC time. The logger (octopus) is responsible for updating the times of the other CPUs.

This clock was running and synchronizing the system the entire cruise.

Interruptions greater than 30 minutes are displayed in the following table

Log Date	LogDate	Comment
2004+220:00:00:00.740		Logging officially started
2004+224:14:29:30.021	2004+225:00:00:00.706	Data Interruption
2004+231:17:21:50.021		Logging officially ends

GPS Receivers

GPS data is usually logged at 1–2 second intervals. The NMEA strings GPGGA and GPVTG are logged for position, speed, and heading fixes. This data was logged constantly throughout the cruise.

The POS/MV with auxillary input from the C-Nav Global DPGS was the primary GPS for this cruise.

Trimble Tasmon P/Y Code Receiver

logging interval: 10 seconds
file id: gp1

The Tasmon GPS receiver's accuracy is around 15 meters.

Interruptions greater than 10 minutes are displayed in the following table

Log Date	LogDate	Comment
2004+220:00:00:00.140		Logging officially started
2004+224:14:29:27.099	2004+224:14:46:43.121	Data Interruption
2004+231:17:21:45.371		Logging officially ends

Trimble NT300D

logging interval: 2 seconds
file id: gp2

The Trimble is the secondary receiver for GPS data. Data is logged at 2 second intervals and is also used as an input to Spectra, although it is weighed at a lower value than the Tasmon receiver.

Interruptions greater than 10 minutes are displayed in the following table

Log Date	LogDate	Comment
2004+220:00:00:01.002		Logging officially started
2004+224:14:29:27.447	2004+224:14:46:51.545	Data Interruption
2004+231:17:21:45.417		Logging Ends

C-Nav

logging interval: 2 seconds
file id: gp3

The C-Nav is a global satellite-based differential receiver. This is the best individual receiver currently on the ship.

Interruptions greater than 10 minutes are displayed in the following table

Log Date	LogDate	Comment
2004+220:00:00:01.208		Logging officially started
2004+224:14:29:25.787	2004+224:14:47:01.727	Data Interruption
2004+228:12:14:11.623	2004+228:12:54:42.545	Data Interruption
2004+228:13:03:08.217	2004+228:13:22:19.59	Data Interruption
2004+231:17:21:46.209		Logging Ends

POS/MV

logging interval: 1 second
file id: gp4

The POS/MV is a receiver which uses C-Nav input, its own antennae, an inertial sensor, and optional RTCM corrections (when available) and a kalman filter to produce a smooth nav output and very accurate heading. As of June 2003 it is used as the primary GPS for Hydrosweep, as an input to Spectra, and can be used as the gps for reduction processing. With the C-Nav auxiliary input, this is the most accurate receiver on the ship.

Interruptions greater than 10 minutes are displayed in the following table

Log Date	LogDate	Comment
2004+220:00:00:00.662		Logging officially started
2004+221:09:52:44.619	2004+221:10:14:22.900	
2004+221:19:42:51.408	2004+221:19:58:03.560	
2004+224:14:25:08.823	2004+224:14:47:41.285	
2004+228:21:06:10.368	2004+229:03:59:49.441	
2004+155:12:37:20.819		Logging Ends

Speed and Heading

Furuno CI-30 Dual Axis Speed Log Sperry MK-27 Gyro

logging interval: 3 seconds
file id: fu

The Furuno and Gyro are combined to output speed, heading and course information to a raw Furuno file, as well as an NMEA VDVHW signal used as an input to various systems including steering and Spectra.

Interruptions greater than 30 minutes are displayed in the following table

Log Date	Log Date	Comment
2004+220:00:00:02.766		Official start date
2004+231:17:21:44.368		Official end date

Gravity

Bell Aerospace BGM-3 Marine Gravity Meter System

logging interval: 1 second
file id: vc. (raw), vt. (processed)
drift per day: 0.081

The BGM consists of a forced feedback accelerometer mounted on a gyro stabilized platform. The gravity meter outputs raw counts approximately once per second which are logged and processed to provide real-time gravity displays during the course of the cruise as well as adjusted gravity data at the end of the cruise.

Interruptions greater than 10 minutes are displayed in the following table

Log Date	Log Date	Comment
2004+220:00:00:00.640		Official start date
2004+224:14:29:27.158	2004+224:14:49:34.385	Data Interruption
2004+231:17:21:45.448		Official end time

Bathymetry

Krupp Atlas Hydrosweep-DS2

logging interval: variable based on water depth
file id: hb (centerbeam), hs (swath)

The hydrosweep full swath data is continuously logged for every cruise, and centerbeam data is extracted and processed separately. The centerbeam operates at a logging frequency dependent on the water depth.

The full swath data is not routinely processed, but can be processed with the MB-System software which can be downloaded for free. For instructions, use the website:
<http://www.ideo.columbia.edu/MB-System>.

MBSystem, version 5.0beta3 is necessary to process data after June 1, 2001.

Interruptions greater than 10 minutes are displayed in the following table

Log Date	LogDate	Comment
2004+220:05:19:50		Official start logging
2004+221:15:46:00	2004+221:17:00:40	Data Interruption
2004+224:14:29:24	2004+224:14:49:12	Data Interruption
2004+231:17:21:32		Official end logging

Weather Station

RM Young Precision Meteorological Instruments, 26700 series

logging interval: 1 minute
file id: wx

The weather station is used to log wind speed, direction, air temperature, and barometric pressure. We log this information at 1-minute intervals.

Log Date	LogDate	Comment
2004+220:00:00:00.180		Official start logging
2004+224:14:29:00.179	2004+224:14:51:41.451	Data Interruption
2004+231:17:21:00.820		Official end logging

Gravity Ties

LOCATION 1

EW0406 San Diego, CA

Pier/Ship	Latitude	Longitude
	32 42.394 N	117 14.17 W
Nimitz Marine Facility -- Rosecrans St		
Reference	Latitude	Longitude
	32 42.400 N	117 14.187 W
Nimitz Marine Facility -- Rosecrans St		

	Id	Julian	Date	Mistie	Drift/Day	Prev Mistie
Pre Cruise	EW0404	155	03. Jun 04	5.00	0.10	0.00
Post Cruise	EW0105	193	11. Jul 04	7.36	0.062	5.00
Total Days			38.00	2.36		

Time	Entry	Value	
1400	CDeck Level BELOW Pier	0.00	
1405	Pier 1 L&R Value	3148.25	L&R
1410	Reference L&R Value	3148.50	L&R
1415	Pier 2 L&R Value	3148.23	L&R
	Reference Gravity	979535.52	mGals
	Gravity Meter Value (BGM Reading)	979542.60	mGals
	Potsdam Corrected	0	1 if corrected

Gravity meter is 0.0 meters below CDeck

Difference in meters between Gravity Meter and Pier	0.00	meters
Height Cor = Pier Height* FAA Constant	0.00	0.31
	0.00	mGals/min

Difference in mGals between Pier and Gravity Meter

Pier (avg) -	Reference * 1.06 L&R/mGal	Delta L&R
3148.24	3148.50	1.06
		-0.28

Gravity in mGals at Pierside

Reference + Delta mGals (+ Potsdam)	Pier Gravity
979535.52	-0.28
0.00	979535.24

Gravity in mGals at Meter

Pier Gravity+ Height Correction	Gravity@meter
979535.24	0.00
	979535.24

Current Mistie

BGM Reading	Calculated Gravity	Current Mistie
979542.60	979535.24	7.36

Gravity Ties

Location 2

EW0407 Newport, OR

Pier/Ship	Latitude	Longitude
	44 37.533 N	124 02.658 W
Oregon State University Dock		
Reference	Latitude	Longitude
	44 37.2 N	124 02.8 W
Newport Marine Science bldg. however electronics lab is now the accounting Office. (see map)		

	Id	Julian	Date	Mistie	Drift/Day	Prev Mistie
Pre Cruise	EW0406	193	11. Jul 04	7.36	0.06	5.00
Post Cruise	EW0407	233	20. Aug 04	8.02	0.016	7.36
Total Days			40.00	0.66		

Time	Entry	Value	
1200	CDeck Level BELOW Pier	1.50	
1205	Pier 1 L&R Value	4148.27	L&R
1315	Reference L&R Value	4148.25	L&R
1415	Pier 2 L&R Value	4148.28	L&R
	Reference Gravity	980595.99	mGals
	Gravity Meter Value (BGM Reading)	980604.50	mGals
	Potsdam Corrected	0	1 if corrected

Gravity meter is 0.0 meters below CDeck.

Difference in meters between Gravity Meter and Pier	1.50	meters
Height Cor = Pier Height* FAA Constant	1.50	0.31
		0.47 mGals/min

Difference in mGals between Pier and Gravity Meter

Pier (avg) - Reference * 1.06 L&R/mGal	Delta L&R
4148.28 4148.25 1.06	0.03 mGals

Gravity in mGals at Pierside

Reference + Delta mGals [+ Potsdam]	Pier Gravity
980595.99 0.03 0.00	980596.02 mgals

Gravity in mGals at Meter

Pier Gravity+ Height Correction	Gravity@meter
980596.02 0.47	980596.48 mGals

Current Mistie

BGM Reading	Calculated Gravity	Current Mistie
980604.50	980596.48	8.02 mGals

File Formats

For all formats, a – in the time field means an invalid value for some reason.

Streamer Compass/Bird Data

cb.r

This data is not processed, but can still be found in the "processed" data directory.

<u>Shot Time</u>	<u>Line</u>	<u>Shot</u>	<u>Latitude</u>	<u>Longitude</u>
2000+079:00:08:40.085	strike1	000296	N 15 49.6217	W 060 19.8019
<u>2nd GPS Position</u>		<u>Tailbuoy Position</u>		
<u>Latitude</u>	<u>Longitude</u>	<u>Latitude</u>	<u>Longitude</u>	
N 15 49.6189	W 060 19.8101	N 15 47.1234	W 060 20.1901	
<u>Furuno Streamer Gyro Compasses & Heading</u>				
344.1	C01 2.3	C02 1.7	...	

Gun Depths

dg

Gun depths in tenths of meters. There will always be 20 gundepths even if only one gun was configured and shooting.

<u>Shot Time</u>	<u>Gun Depths</u>																		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	...	20								
2001+089:06:47:05.909	189	068	005	005	096	005	060	054	005	...	6								

Raw Furuno Log

fu.s

This data has been smoothed and output 1 fix per minute.

<u>CPU Time Stamp</u>	<u>Track</u>	<u>Speed</u>	<u>Hdg</u>	<u>Gyro</u>
2000+166:00:01:53.091	-	4.4	140.5	148.3

Hydrosweep Centerbeam

hb.n

Hydrosweep data merged with navigation

<u>CPU Time Stamp</u>	<u>Centerbeam</u>		<u>Depth</u>
	<u>Latitude</u>	<u>Longitude</u>	
2000+074:09:55:00.000	N 13 6.6206	W 59 39.3908	134.9

Merged Data

m

<u>CPU Time Stamp</u>	<u>Latitude</u>	<u>Longitude</u>	<u>GPS</u>			<u>Drift</u>	<u>Depth</u>
			<u>Used</u>	<u>Set</u>			
2000+200:12:25:00.000	N 45 54.1583	W 42 47.1770	gp1	0.0	0.0		
<u>Magnetic</u>		<u>Gravity</u>		<u>EOTVOS</u>		<u>Drift</u>	<u>Shift</u>
<u>Total Intensity</u>	<u>Anomaly</u>	<u>FAA</u>	<u>GRV</u>				
49464.7	55.5	22.2	980735.0	-8.4	-0.1	2.8	
<u>Temperature Salinity Conductivity</u>							
0.0	0.0	0.0					

The gravity drift and shift are values that have been added to the raw gravity to make up for drift in the meter that has been lost in accordance with a gravity check at each port stop.

Temperature, Salinity and Conductivity will only be valid while logging a Thermosalinograph, which is not usually the case.

Magnetics Data

mg.n

- A minus sign in the time stamp is flagged as a spike point, probably noise...
- Anomaly is based on the International Geomagnetic Reference Field revision 2000

CPU Time Stamp	Latitude	Longitude	Raw Value	Anomaly
200+077:00:23:00.000	N 16 11.2918	W 59 47.8258	36752.2	-166.8

Navigation File

n

CPU Time Stamp	Latitude	Longitude	Used	Set	Drift
2000+074:00:03:00.000	N 13 6.2214	W 59 37.9399	gpl	0.0	0.0

Navigation Block

nb0

Navigation is a compendium of Ewing logged data at shot time. The shot position here is the shot position from the Spectra system.

Shot Time	Shot #	CPU Time	Shot Position
2001+088:00:00:00.606	016967	2001+088:00:00:03.031	N 30 11.8324 W 042 10.8162

Water	Sea	Wind	-----	Tailbuoy	-----	Line				
Depth	Temp	Spd	Dir	Latitude	Longitude	Range	Bearg	Name	Speed	Heading
2565.1	20.7	16.4	164	N 30 12.0427	W 042 14.7319	6296.3	93.5	MEG-10	4.2	101.1

Tailbuoy Navigation

tbl.c

Raw tailbuoy fixes

CPU Time Stamp	Latitude	Longitude	GPS Precision
2001+088:00:00:02.000	N 30 12.0424	W 042 14.7309	SA

GPS Precision is either SA, DIFF or PCODE

Ewing Processed Shot Times

ts.n

Shot times and positions based on the Ewing navigation data processing

CPU Time Stamp	Shot #	Latitude	Longitude	Line Name
2000+079:00:08:01.507	000295	N 15 49.5703	W 060 19.7843	strikel

Shot Data Status

ts.n.status

The ts.nxxx.status file describes the line information for that day, giving some basic statistics about the line: start, end times; missing shots; start and end shots.

LINE strikel: 98+079:00:00:15.568 : 000283 .. 002286
MISSING: 347, 410, 1727

LINE dip2: 98+079:23:05:22.899 : 000002 .. 000151

This example says that on Julian Day 079 of 1998, two lines (strikel and dip2) were run: the end of strike 1 (shots 000283 to 002286) and the start of dip2 (shots 000002 to 000151).

Line strikel had some missing shots in the data file (probably missing on the SEG-d header as well).

Spectra Shot Times

nb2.r

The shot times and positions based on the Spectra positioning; with raw tailbuoy range and bearing.

CPU Time Stamp	Shot #	Latitude	Longitude	Line Name
----------------	--------	----------	-----------	-----------

2001+084:00:00:05.924	009245	N 23 31.2410	W 045 25.0894	
-----------------------	--------	--------------	---------------	--

Latitude	Longitude	Tailbuoy Range	Bearing	Line Name
N 23 30.4540	W 045 21.4338	6389.8	283.2	KANE-4

Raw Gravity Counts

vc.r

sample BGM-3 gravity count record (without time tag):

pp:dddddd ss

			status: 00 = No DNV error; 01 = Platform DNV
			02 = Sensor DNV; 03 = Both DNV's
			count typically 025000 or 250000
			counting interval, 01 or 10

The input of data can be at 1 or 10 seconds.

Gravity Data

vt.n

- * A minus sign in the time stamp is flagged as a spike point
- * m_grv3 calculates the Eotvos correction as:
$$\text{eotvos_corr} = 7.5038 * \text{vel_east} * \cos(\text{lat}) + .004154 * \text{vel} * \text{vel}$$
- * The theoretical gravity value is based upon different models for the earth's shape.
 - 1930 = 1930 International Gravity Formula
 - 1967 = 1967 Geodetic Reference System Formula
 - 1980 = 1980 Gravity Formula
- * The FAA is computed as:
$$\text{faa} = \text{corrected_grv} - \text{theoretical_grv}$$
- * Velocity smoothing is performed w/ a 5 point window

CPU Time Stamp	Latitude	Longitude	Model	FAA	RAW
2000+148:00:10:00.000	N 09 34.7255	W 085 38.5826	1980	9.48	978264.16

Eotvos	Drift DC	Raw Velocity	Smooth Velocity		
Smooth	Total Shift	North	East	North	East
-74.78	0.06	4.16	1.875	-10.373	1.927 \10.166

Datum Time

ts2.r

CPU Time	Datum Time	Time Reference
2001+069:00:15:29.727	069 00 15 29.378	datum

Raw GPS

gp(12).d, tb1.d

Raw GPS is in NMEA Format.

Meteorological Data

WX

```

                                True
CPU Time Stamp      Spd Dir
2001+045:00:00:00.967  7.8  22

Bird1:
Speed                                Bird 2
                                Speed
Inst 60sA  60mA  60sM  Inst 60sA 60mA  Inst 60sA 60mA  60sM  Inst 60sA 60mA
Direction                                Direction
7.8  6.6  8.5  16.8  277  291  5  0.0  0.0  0.0  0.0  0  0  0

Temperature                                Humidity
Inst 60mA  60mm  60mM  Inst 60mm 60mM  Barometer
15.0  14.2  14.3  15.1  92  90  93  1027.5

Inst:      Current
60sA:      60 second average
60mA:      60 minute average
60sM:      60 second maximum
60mm:      60 minute minimum
60mM:      60 minute maximum

```

Merged Meteorological Data

mmet

```

TSG, WX, CT merged with Nav at 1 minute fixes
date      time      lat      lon      gpu head spd
2001+244:00:00:00.000 12.14071 44.98469 gp1 10.2 83.0

```

```

tws twd  temp hum  press  cti  cte  con sal  ct
26.5 228.0 30.6 87.0 1000.8 28.8 28.8 5.9 36.3 28.8

```

```

gpu  = gps unit in use
head = ship's heading
spd  = ship's speed in knots
tws  = true wind speed
twd  = true wind direction
temp = air temp (celcius)
hum  = relative humidity (%)
press= pressure in mb
cti  = sea temp from the internal TSG sensor
cte  = sea temp from the external TSG sensor
con  = conductivity, Siemens/meter
sal  = salinity, practical salinity units
ct   = sea temp from the C-keel sensor (to tenths of a degree)

```

Shot Times from Spectra P1 Files

shots.p1

```

These files were created with the script: extract_shots_from_p1 -a 1
Epoch Time  Shot#  Source Lat/Lon      TB Lat      TB Lon
985788741.000 015570 30.283881 -41.854536 30.320144 -41.886642
Vessel Ref Lat/Lon  Antenna GPS Lat/Lon  Water Depth

```

30.283478 -41.854117 30.283531 -41.854078 2894.2

- Source is the Center of the Guns
- TB is the Tailbuoy, according to Spectra
- Vessel Ref is the location of the center of the Mast
- Antenna GPS is the location of Antenna 1 (-a 1 flag); in this case is the Tasmon GPS
- Water Depth is the HS Centerbeam depth

Shot Times from Spectra P2 Files

shots.p2

These files were created with the script: `extract_shots_from_p2 -o "V1 G1"`

Epoch Time	Shot#	Vessel Ref	Lat/Lon	Source Lat/Lon
985716772.4	00015572	30.282803	-41.866136	30.283207 \41.866540

- Vessel Ref is the location of the center of the Mast
- Source is the Center of the Guns

Included are some scripts for extracting information out of the P1 and P2 formatted files. In order to use these scripts you will also need to install the Ewing Perl libraries included in the scripts directory, or at least include that directory in your PERL5LIB environment. The use of perl is beyond the scope of this document.

extract_shots_from_p1 [-a antenna] [-h] filename

Given an input P1 File, create a shotpoint file with the times, and the positions of the given antenna [1 = tasmon, 2 = Trimble] and optionally the header records at the beginning of the file.

The output will be:

```
epochtime shotnumber sourcePos tbPos vesselPos antennaPos depth
```

- **epochtime** is the # of seconds since Jan 1, 1970
- **shotnumber** is the shot number
- **sourcePos** is the center position of the sound source [lat lon]
- **tbPos** is the position of the tailbuoy [lat lon]
- **vesselPos** is the position of the vessel reference (center of mast) [lat lon]
- **antennaPos** is the position of the specified antenna [lat lon]
1 = tasmon, 2 = trimble
- **depth** is the water depth in meters

extract_shots_from_p2 [-s shotnumber] [-o "output values"]

-s define if you only want the statistics for a single shot

-o "outputs" defines the outputs you want from the P2 file.

This routine will output by default the shotpoint, the line name and the shot time. Optionally, you can output position (Lat Lon) info for a number of items:

Outputs can be one or more of the following:

- V1 Vessel 1 Reference
- V1G1 Tasmon GPS Receiver
- V1G2 Trimble GPS Receiver
- V1E1 Hydrosweep Transducer
- TB1 Tailbuoy 1
- S1 Streamer 1
- V1SC Streamer Compasses
- G1 Gun Array 1

All the formats output a Lat Lon pair in decimal degrees. (*West and South being negative*)

Output will be: epochtime shotnumber [output lat/lon pairs]

Tape Contents

EW0404/

EW0404.pdf	this document
ew0404.cdf	NetCDF database file of this cruise
ew0404.cdf_nav	NetCDF database file of this cruise' navigation
docs/	File Formats, Spectra manuals
mbsystem/	Latest on-board mbsystem source
MMO/	Marine mammal observer files
processed/	Processed datafiles merged with navigation
shotlogs/	processed Shot Files
trackplots/	daily cruise track plots (<i>postscript</i>)
raw/	Raw data directly from logger
reduction/	Reduced data files
clean/	daily processing directory, includes daily postscript plots of the data.
fixes/	fixes for the RTNu HS loss of d088
scripts/	Perl scripts and their friends
segy_patches/	Segy patches constituted from 3490 tape
seismic_metadata/	Lamont seismic archive DLT logs
sioseis_scripts/	Sioseis csh scripts for SIOui
spectra/	P1/90, P2/94, and config files from MCS lines
streamer/	Excel spreadsheets of streamer configuration
XBTs/	XBT data and sound velocity profiles